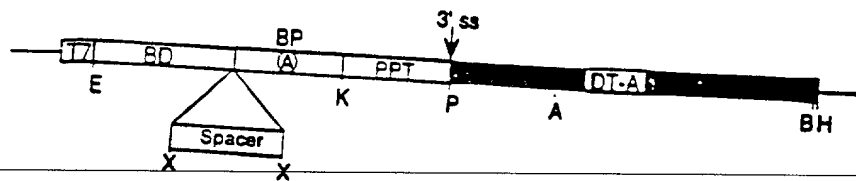


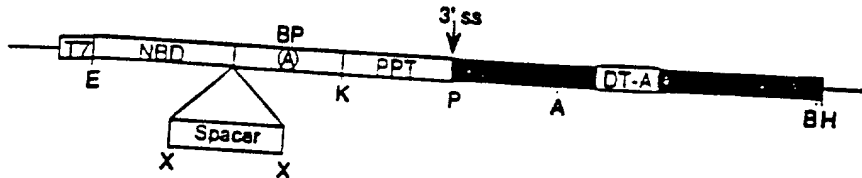
FIGURE 1A



(B) (1) pPTM+Sp



(2) pPTM-Sp



(C)

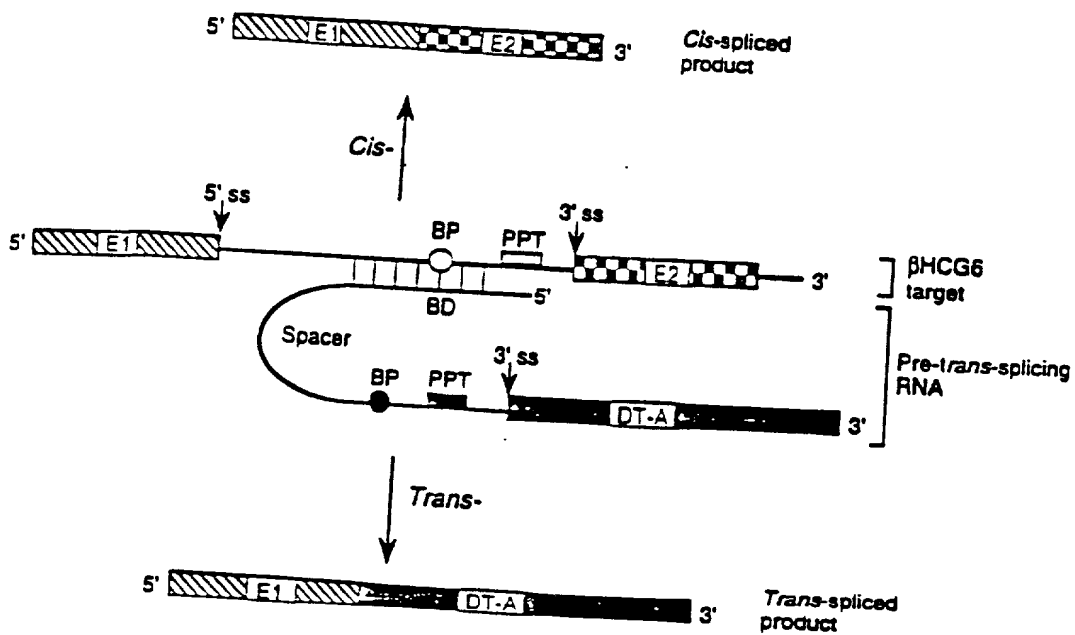
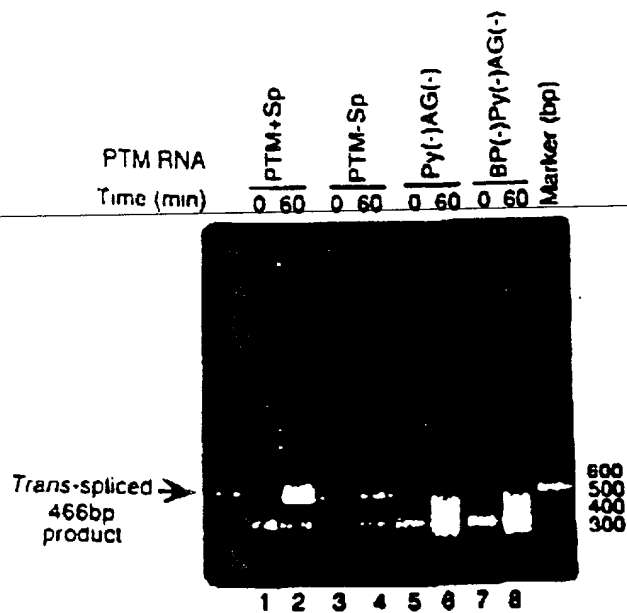
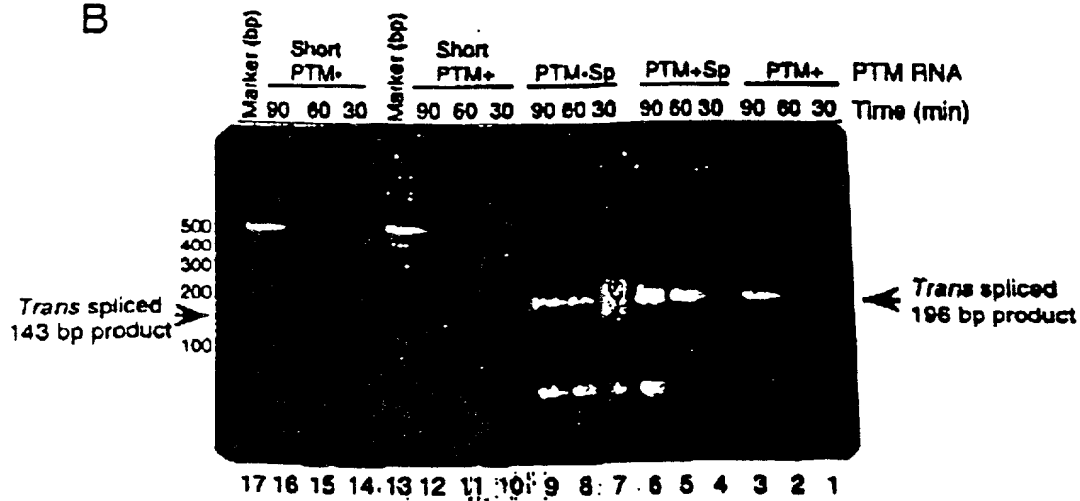


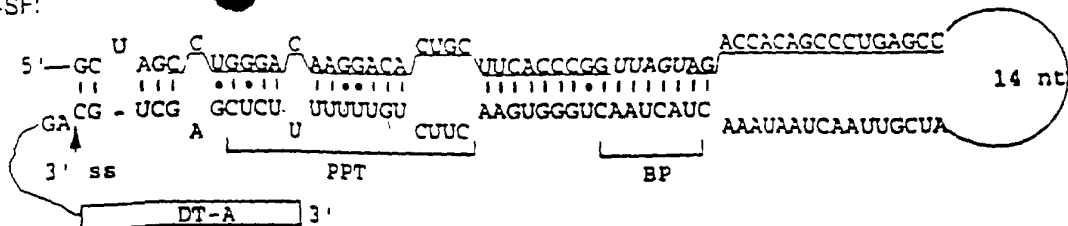
Figure 1 B-C

A

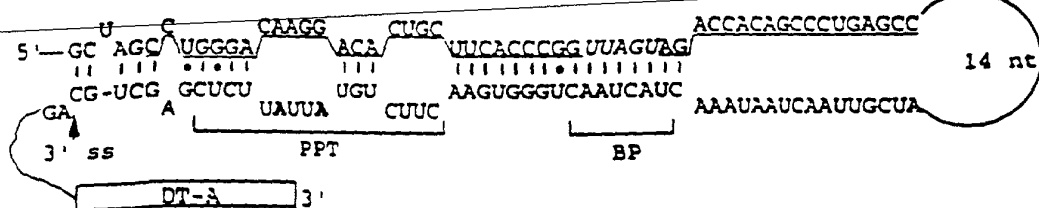


B





2. PTM+SF-Py1:



3. PTM+SF-Py2:

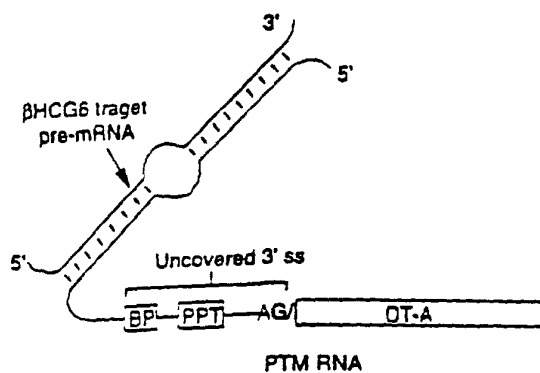
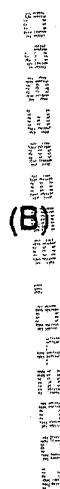
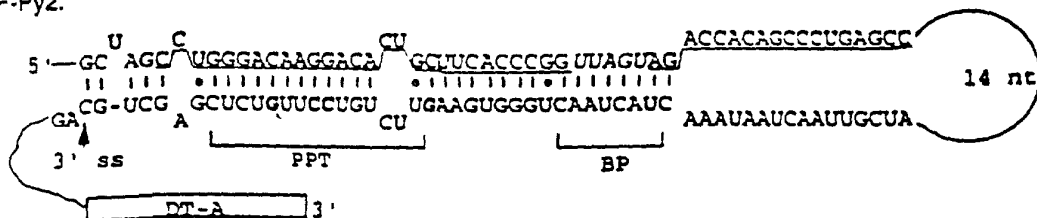


Figure 4A-B

(C)

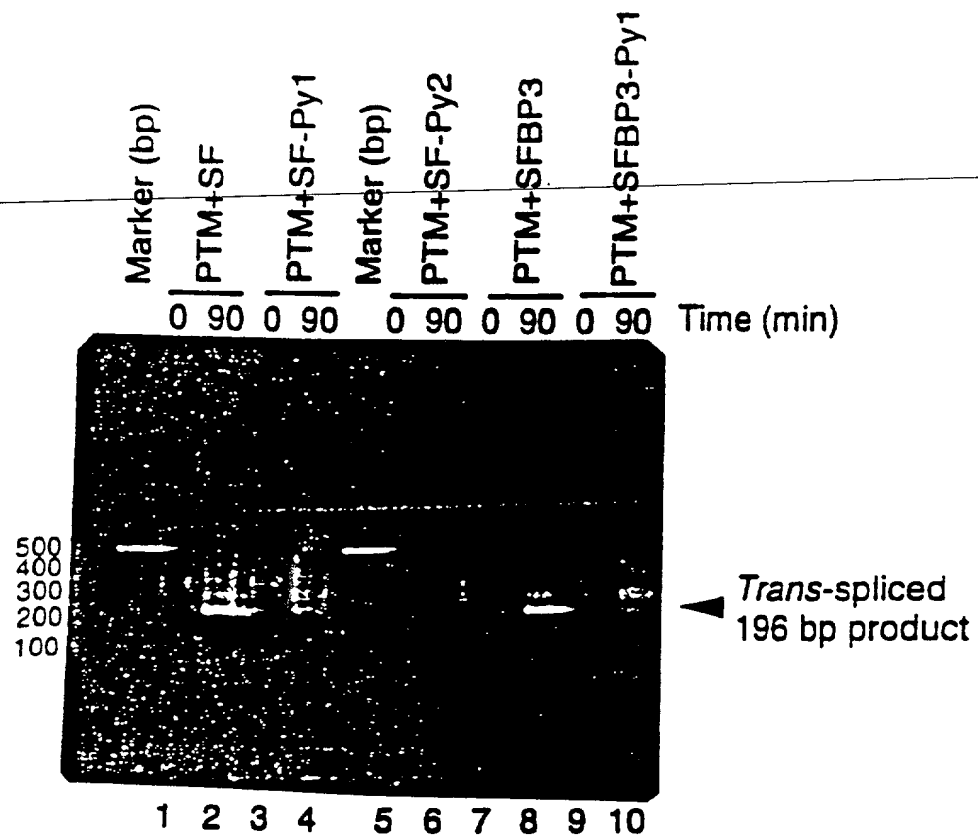


Figure 4c

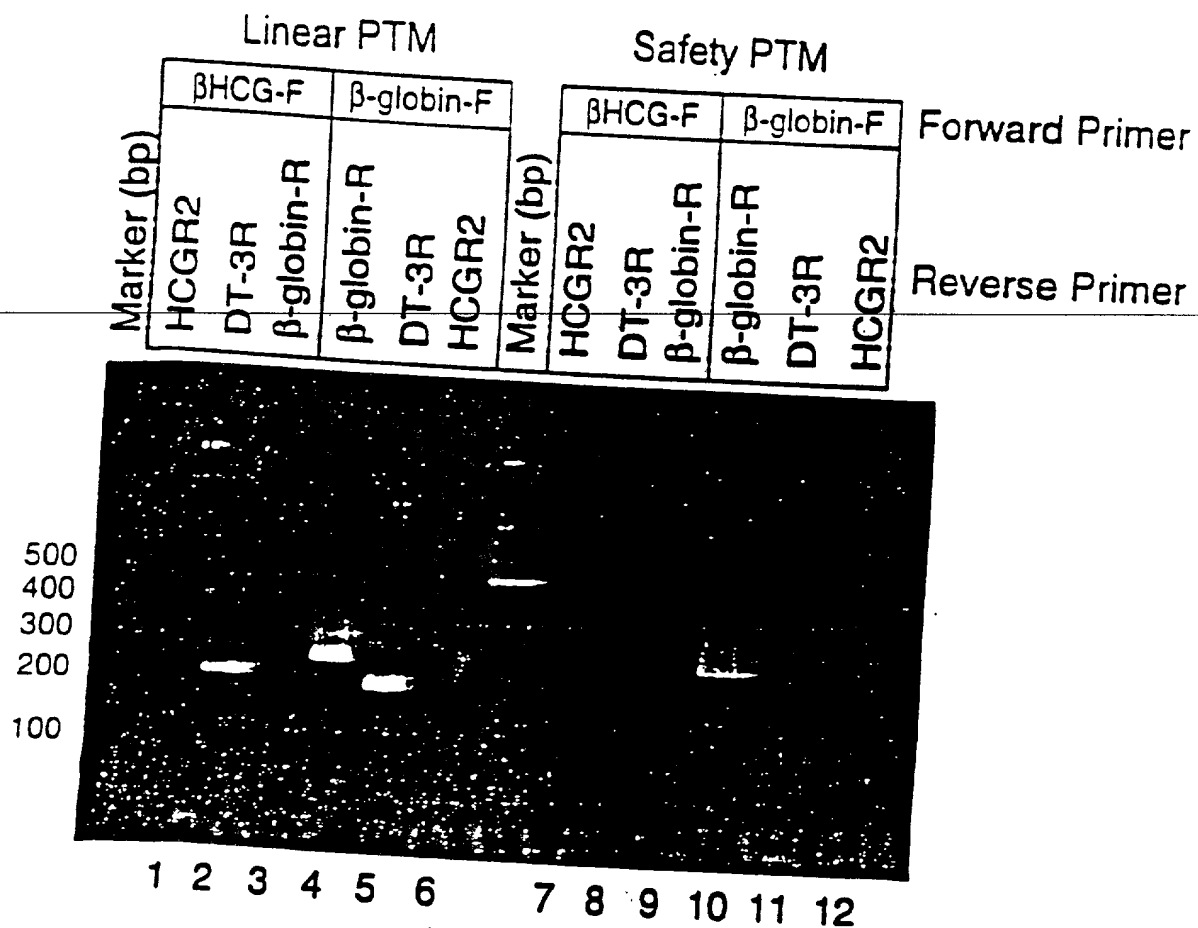


Figure 5

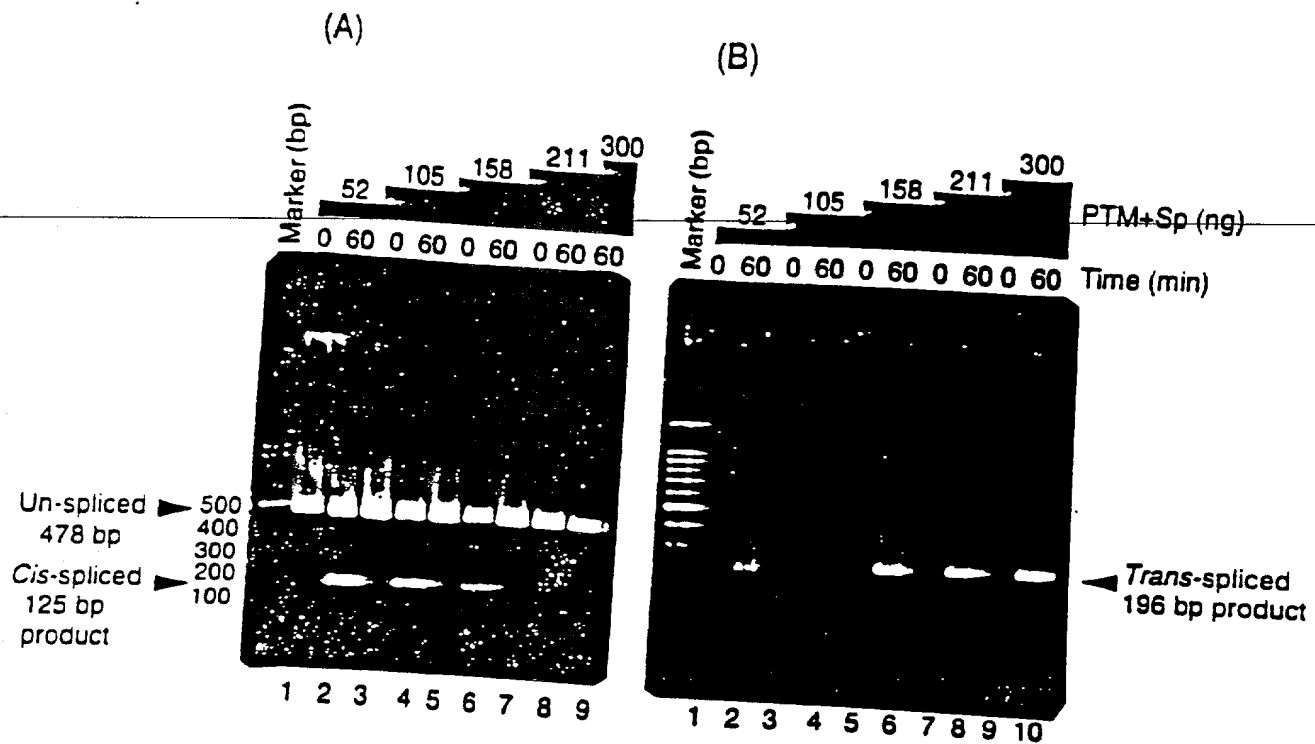
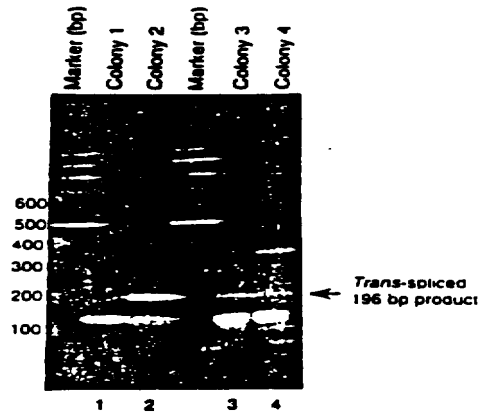


Figure 6

Figure 7



(B)

Exon 1 of β HCG6 ↓
 5'-CAGGGGACGCACCAAGGATGGAGATGTTCCAG-GGCGCTGATGATGTTGTT
 ↑ 1st coding nucleotide of DT-A
 GATTCTTCTTAAATCTTTTGTGATGGAAAACCTTTCTTCGTACCACGGGACTA
 AACCTGGTTATGTAGATTCCATTCAAAA-3'

Double Splicing Pre-therapeutic RNA

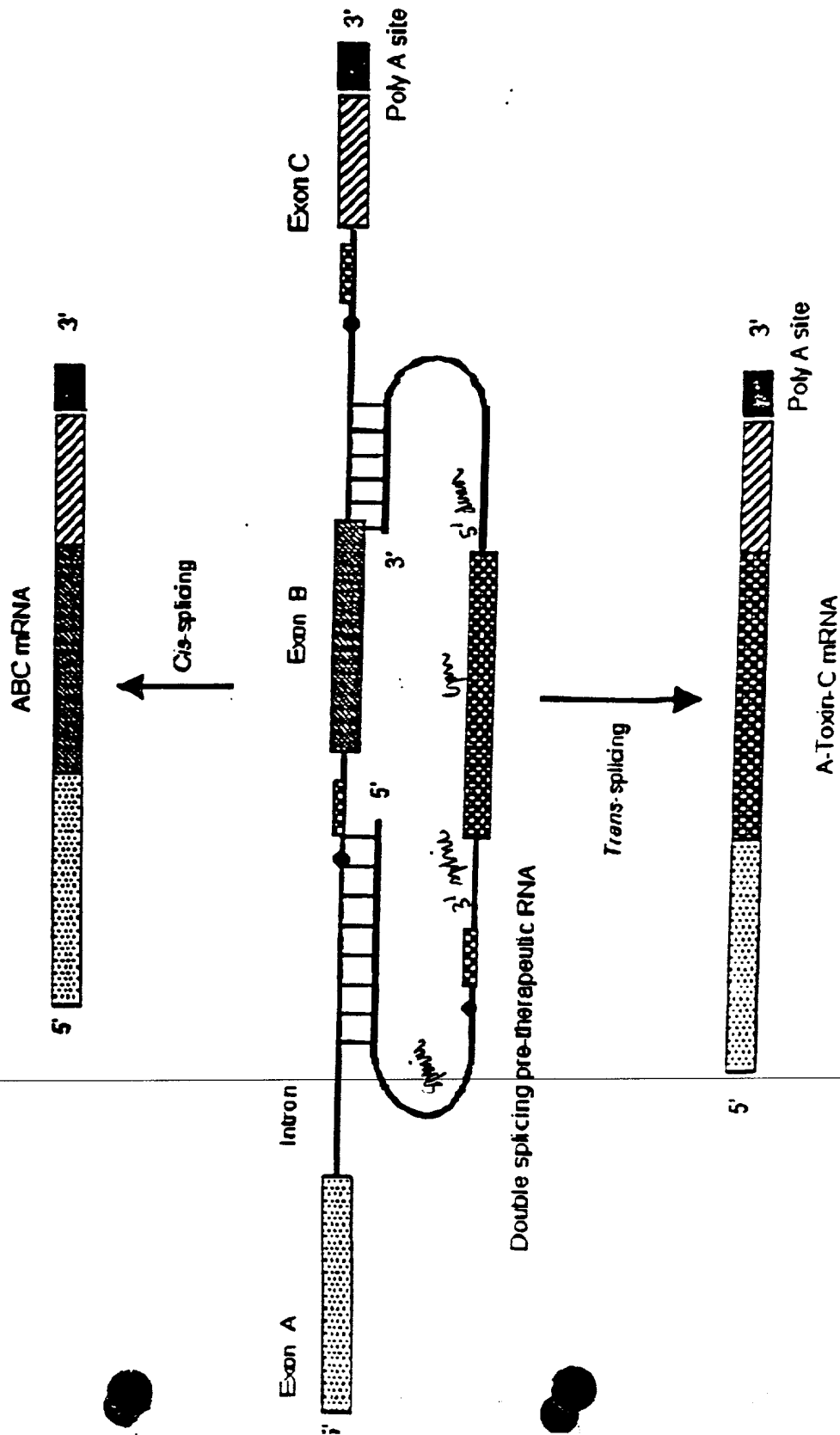
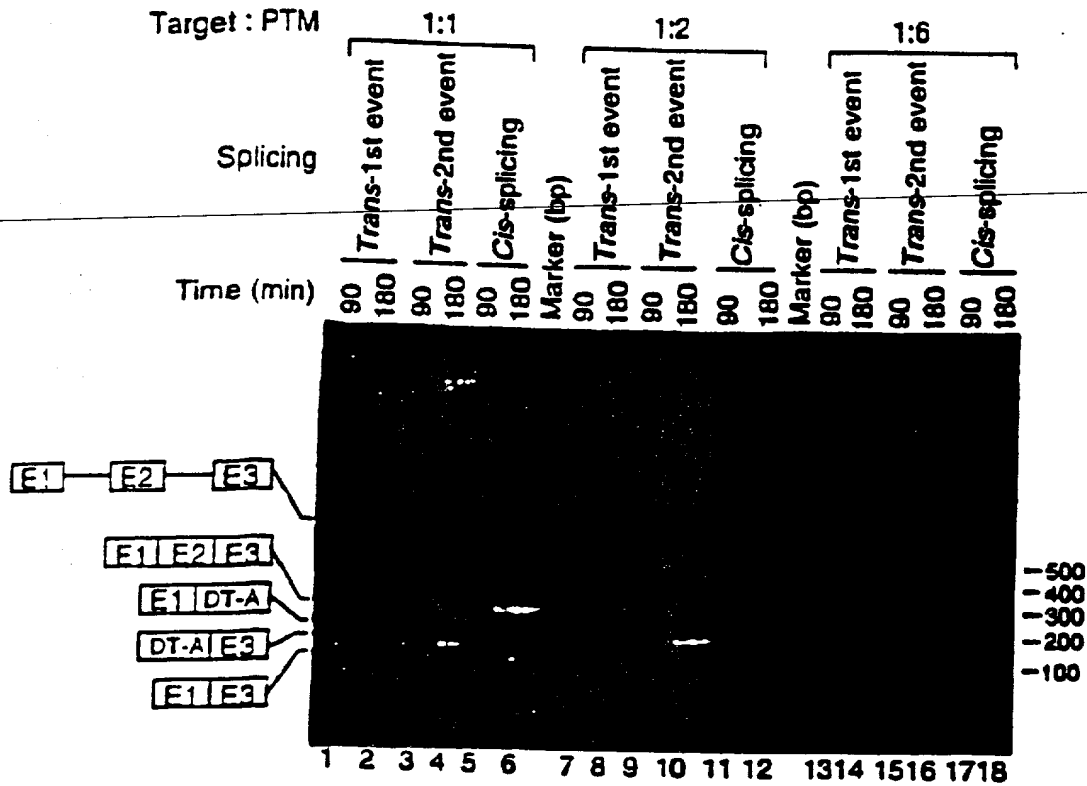


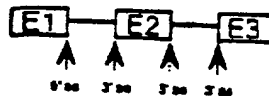
Figure 8 A

Selective Trans-splicing of a Double Splicing PTM

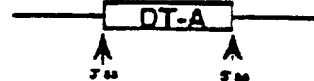
(3' ss of PTM to 5' ss target and, 5' ss of PTM to 3' ss of target)



β HCG Target



Double splicing PTM



Cis-spliced products

E1 E2 E3 = Normal *cis*-splicing (277bp)

E1 E3 = Exon skipping (110bp)

Trans-spliced products

E1 DT-A = 1st event, 196bp. *Trans*-splicing between 5' ss of target & 3' ss of PTM.

DT-A E3 = 2nd event, 161bp. *Trans*-splicing between 3' ss of target & 5' ss of PTM.

Figure 8B

31304B -A

(Sheet || Of 66)

Restoration of β -Gal activity by SMaRT (Spliceosome Mediated RNA *Trans*-splicing)

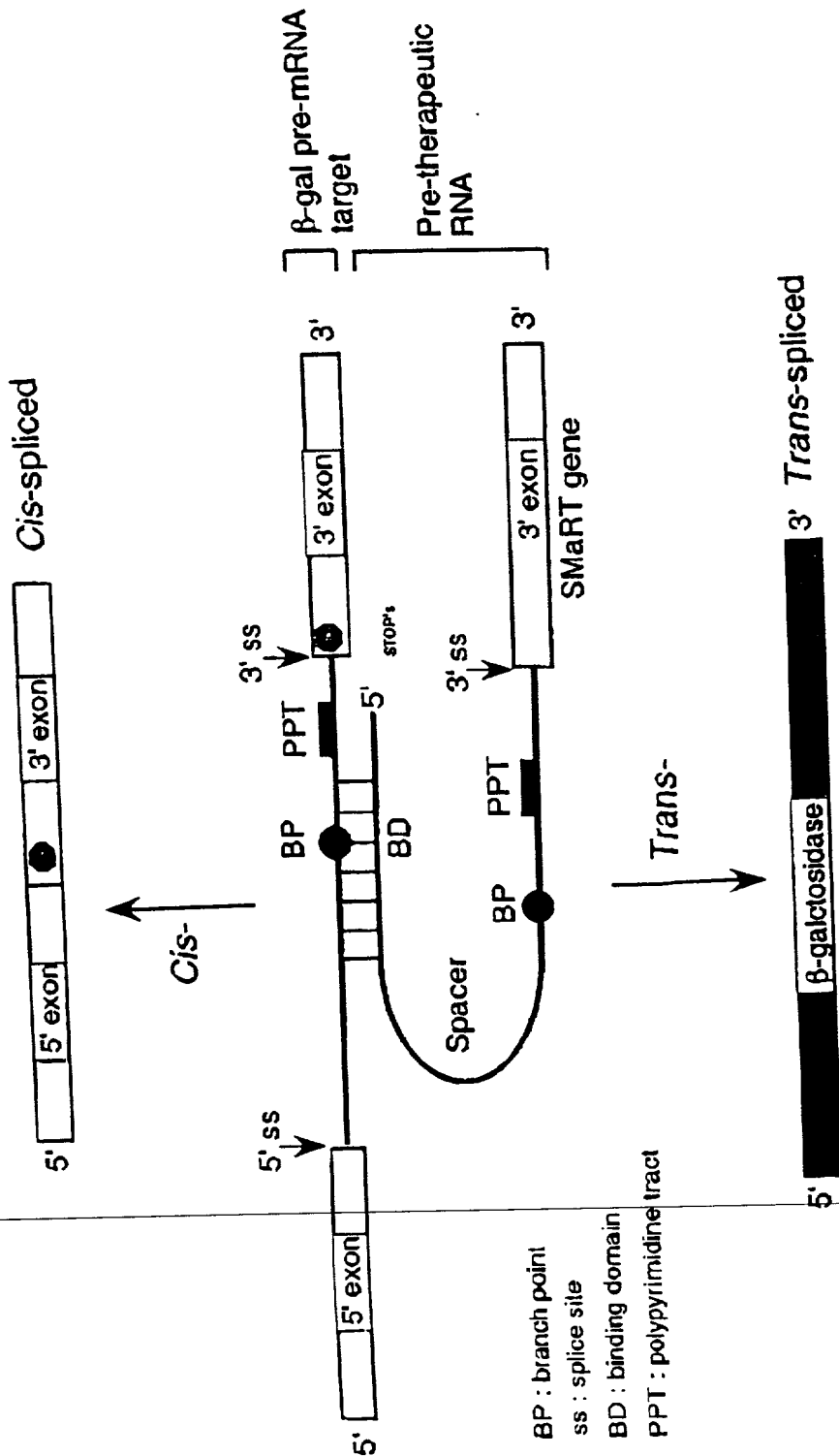


Figure 10B

31304 B-A
(Acut 14 of 66)

31304 B-A
(Sheet 15 of 66)

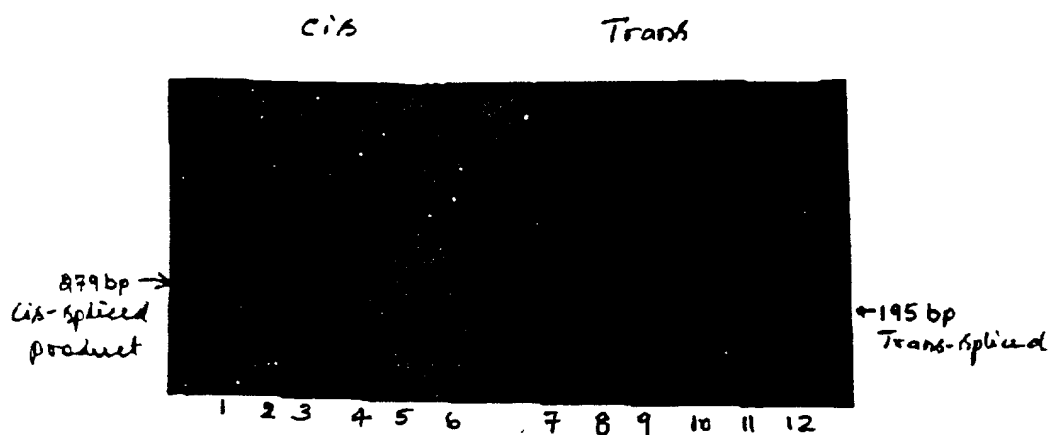


FIGURE 11A

01007 0 1 1

01007 0 1 1

Figure 11 B

(Sheet 17 of 66)

1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 2680,

FIGURE 11C

Nucleotide Sequence Demonstrating that *Trans*-splicing is Accurate

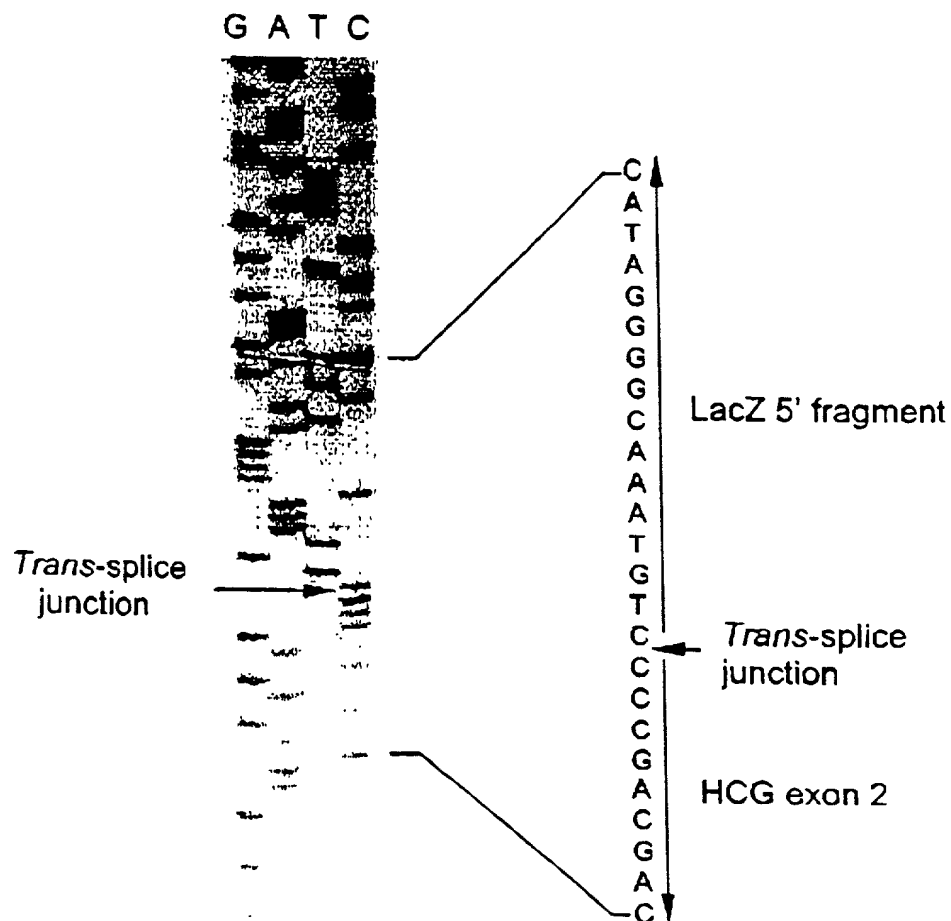


FIGURE 12 A

31304-B-A
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(1). Nucleotide sequences of the cis-spliced product (285 bp) :

BioLac-TR1

GGCTTTTCGCTACCTGGAGAGACGCGCCCGCTGATCCTTTGCGAATACGCCACGCGATGGGTAACAGTCTTG

Splice junction

CGGTTTCGCTAAATACTGGGAGGCGTTTCGTCAGTATCCCCGTTTACAG/GGCGGCTTCGTCTAAATAATG

GGACTGGGTGGATCAGTCGCTGATTAAATATGATGAAAACGGCAACCCGTGGTGGCTTACGGCGGTGATT

Lac-TR2

TGGCGATACGCCGAACGATCGCCAGTTCTGTATGAACGGTCTGGTCTTGGCGACCGCACGCGCATCCAG

(2) Nucleotide sequences of the trans-spliced product (195 bp)

BioLac-TR1

GGCTTTTCGCTACCTGGAGAGACGCGCCCGCTGATCCTTTGCGAATACGCCACGCGATGGGTAACAGTCTTG

Splice junction

CGGTTTCGCTAAATACTGGCAGGCGTTTCGTCAGTATCCCCGTTTACAG/GGGCTGCTGCTGTTGCTGCTGCT

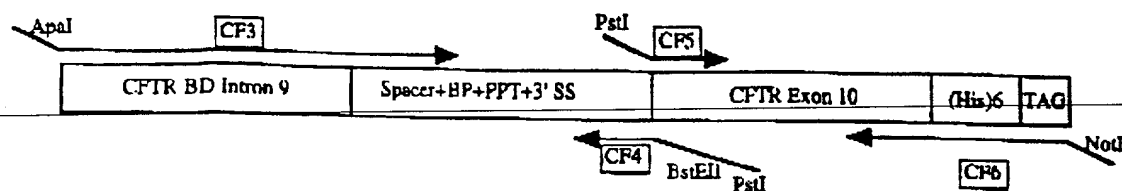
HCGR2

GAGCATGGGCGGGACATGGGCATCCAAGGAGCCACTTCGGCCACGGTGCCG

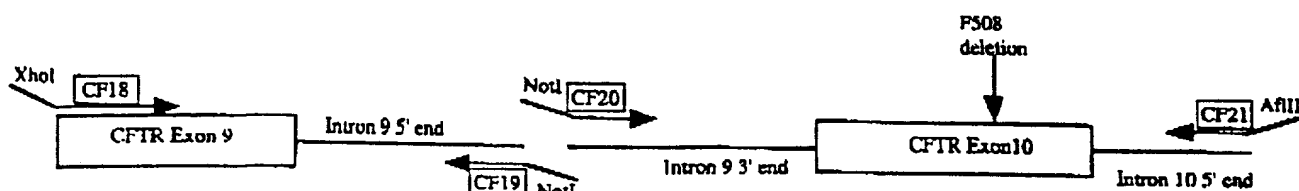
Figure 12 B

31304-B-A
(Sheet 19 of 66)

CFTR Pre-therapeutic molecule (PTM or "bullet")



CFTR mini-gene target - Construction



TRANS-SPLICING Repair

Binding
of
PTM to TARGET

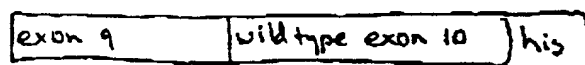
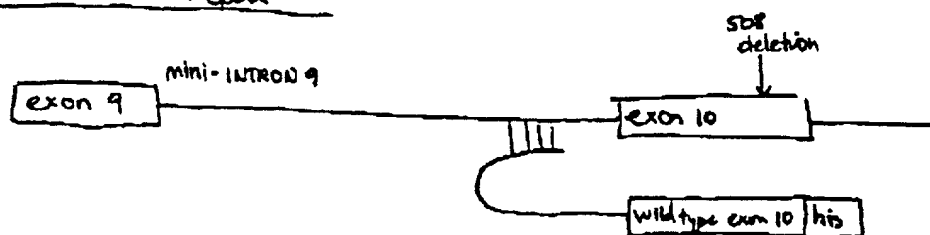
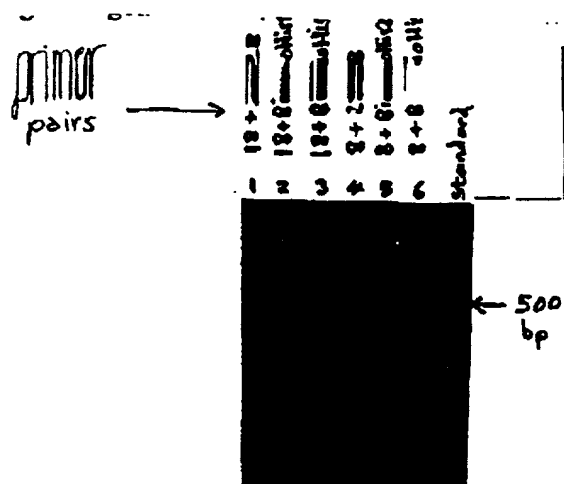


Figure 13

31304-B-A
(shut 20 of 66)

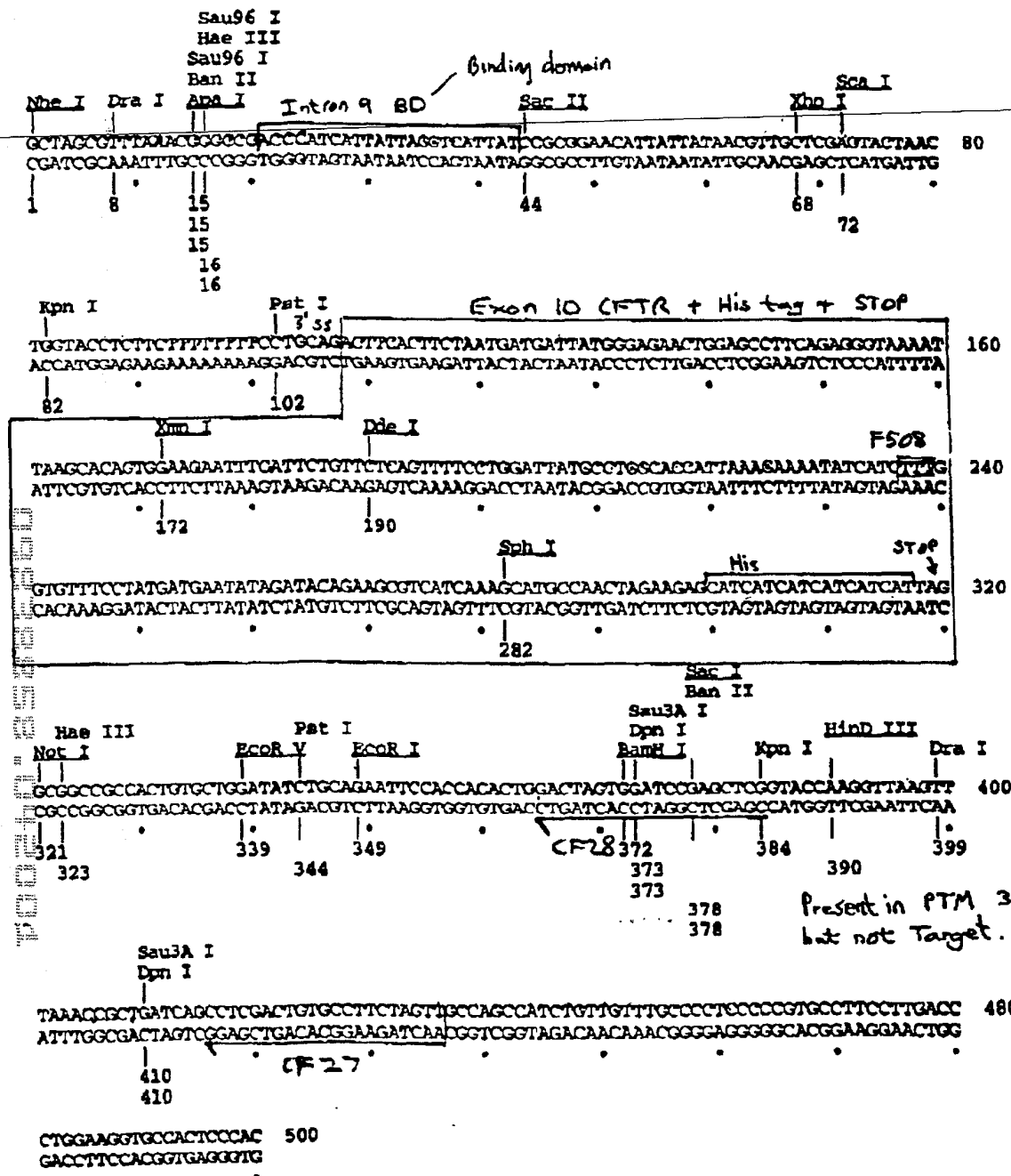
Figure 14



31304 B-A
(Sheet 21 of 66)

DNA sequence 500 b.p. GCTAGCGTTTAA ... TGCCACTCCCAC linear

Positions of Restriction Endonucleases sites (unique sites underlined)



Restriction Endonucleases site usage

Acc I	-	EcoR I	1	Nde I	-	Sau96 I	2
Apa I	1	EcoR V	1	Nhe I	1	Sca I	1
Apal I	-	Hae II	-	Not I	1	Sma I	-
Avr II	-	Hae III	2	PflM I	-	Sph I	1
BamH I	1	Hinc II	-	Pst I	2	Spl I	-
Ban II	2	Hind III	1	Pvu I	-	Ssp I	-
Ebe I	-	Hinf I	-	Pvu II	-	Stu I	-

31304-A-B
(Sheet 22 of 66)

EXPERIMENT 2

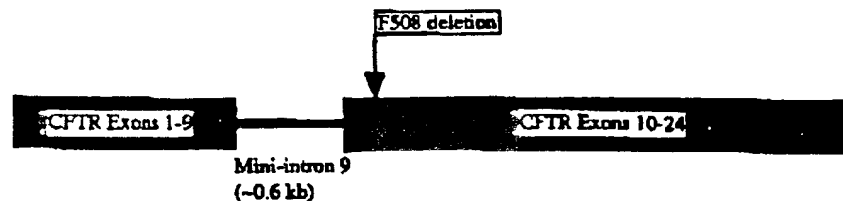
Repair of an exogenously supplied CFTR target molecule carrying an F508 deletion in exon 10.

PTM



+

CFTR Target
(mini-gene)



Cotransfect PTM and Target molecules in HEK 293 cells
and detect repaired CFTR mRNA by RT-PCR.

Repaired
CFTR mRNA



Figure 1b

31304-A-B

Sheet 23 of 66)

EXPERIMENT 3

Repair of endogenous CFTR
transcripts by exon 10 invasion
using a double splicing PTM

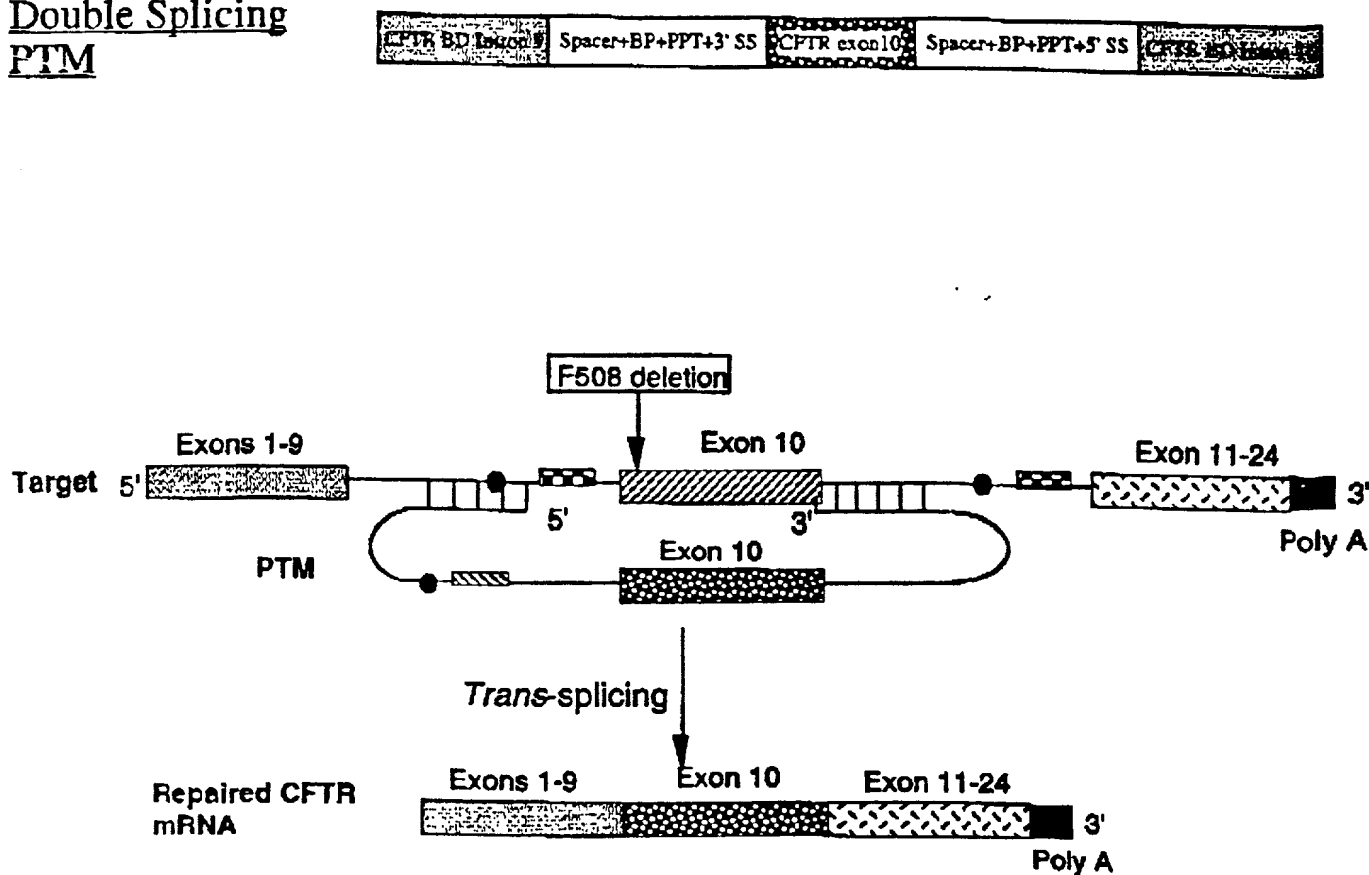
Double Splicing
PTM

Figure 17

31304 B-A

Sheet 24 of 66

Double Trans-splicing Specific Target

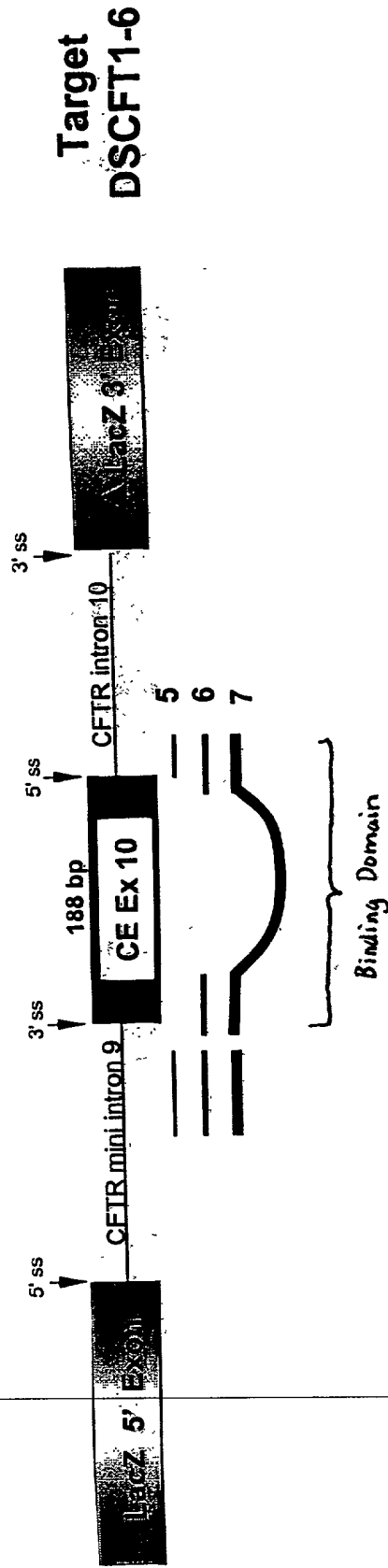
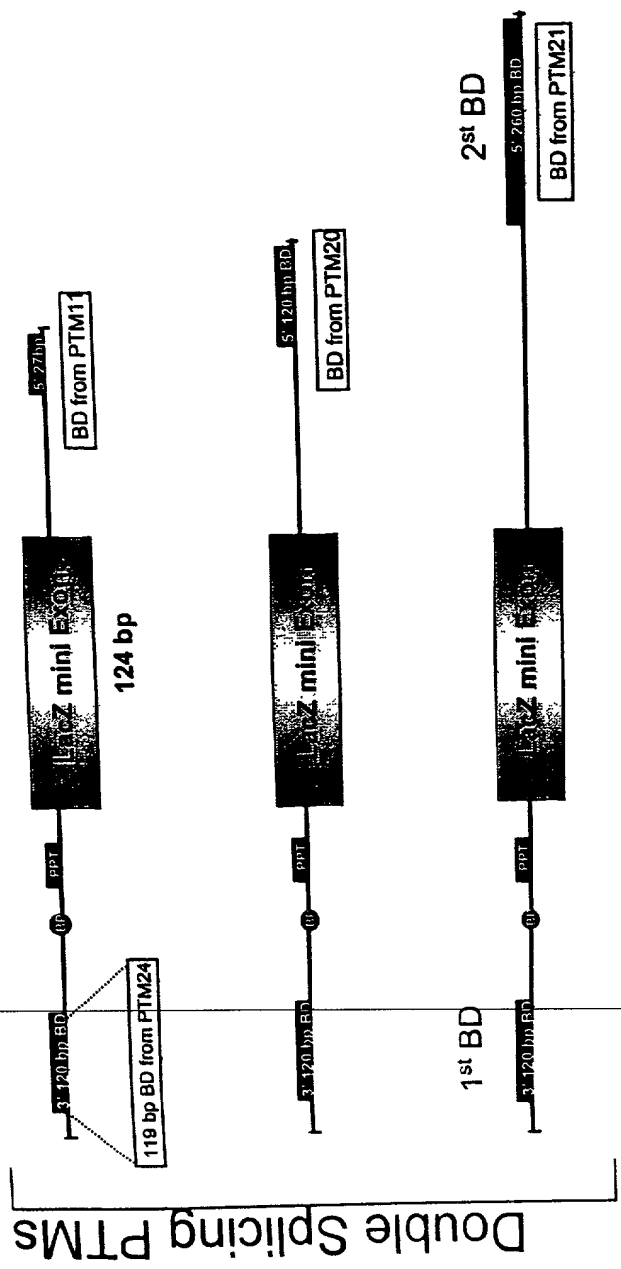


Figure 18

Double Trans-splicing PTMs



- DSPTM-5**
PTM with 27 bp BD & masks 5' single splice site
- DSPTM-6**
PTM with 120 bp BD & masks both 5' & 3' splice sites
- DSPTM-7**
PTM with 260 bp BD masking both the ss & the entire CFTR Ex10

Figure 19

Double Trans-splicing β -Gal Model

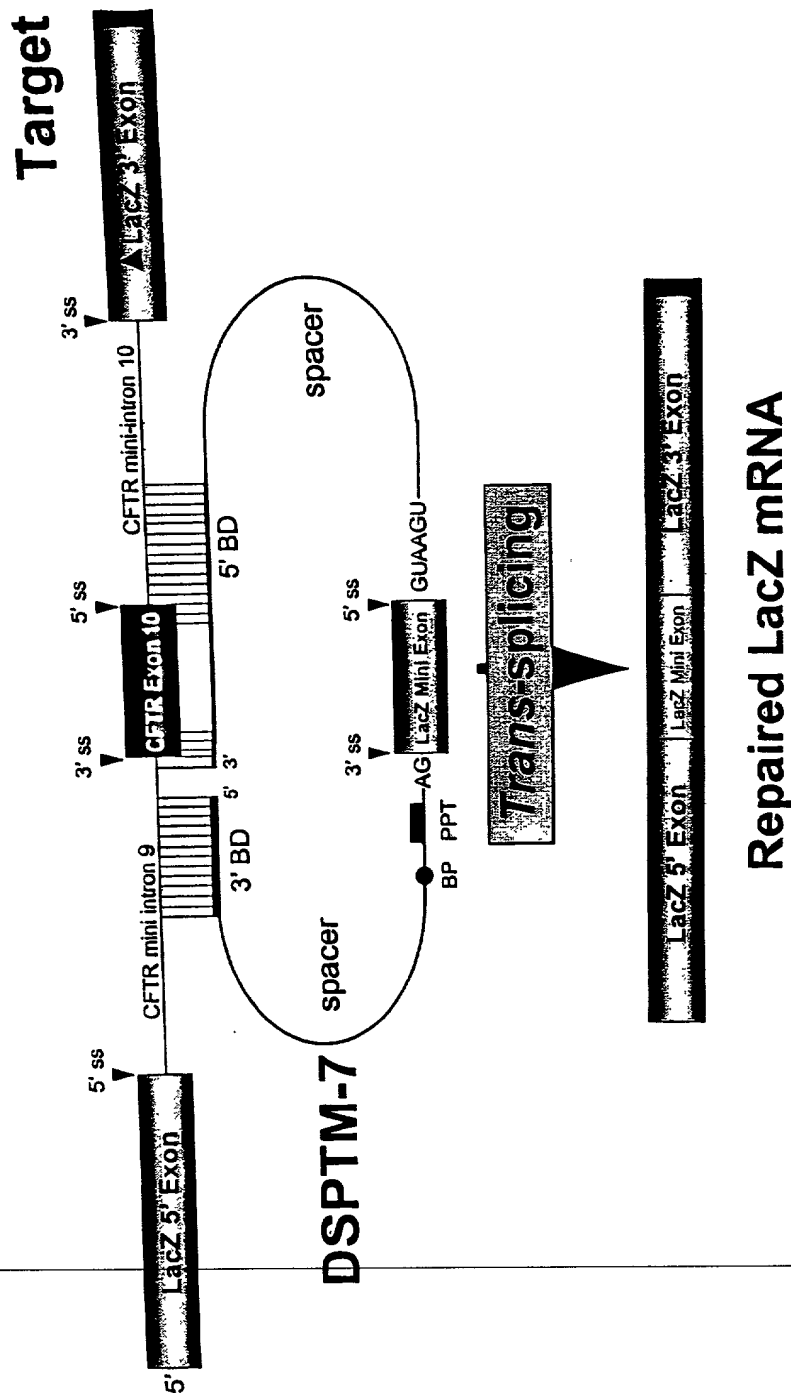
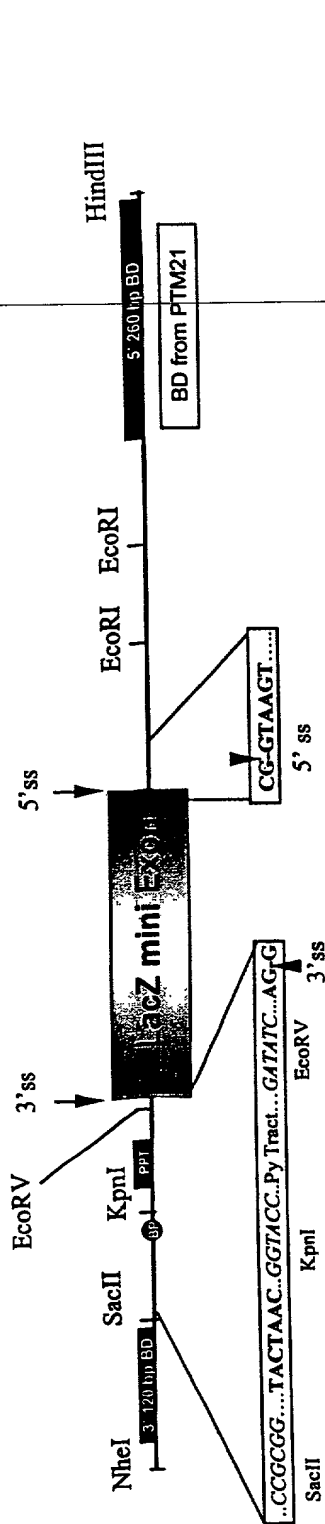


Figure 20

Important Structural Elements of DSPTM-7: (Double splicing PTM with all the necessary splice elements i.e. has both 3' and 5' functional splice sites and the binding domains)



(1) 3' BD (120 BP) : GATTCACCTTGCTCCAATTATCATCCTAAGCAGAAGTGATATCTTATTGTAAAGATTCTATTAACTCATTGTGATTC
AAAATATTTAAATACCTCCTGTTTCATACACTGCTATGCAC

(2) Spacer sequences (24 bp): AACATTATTATAACGTTGCTCGAA

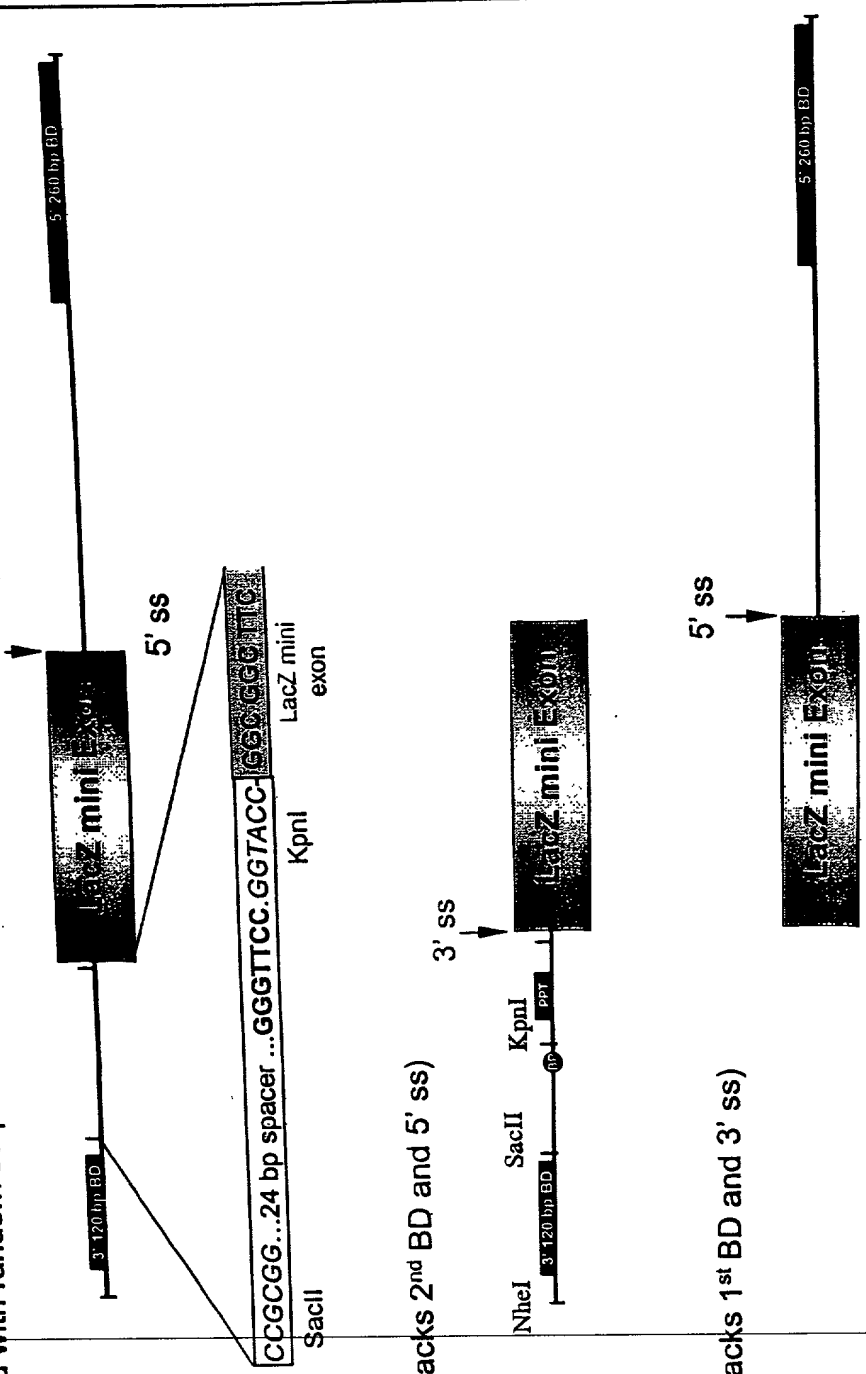
(3) Branch point, pyrimidine tract and acceptor splice site: TACTAAC T GGTACC TCTTCTTTTTTTTTT GATATC CTGCAG **LacZ mini exon**
3'ss EcoRV PPT KpnI BP

(4) 5' donor site and 2nd spacer sequence: **LacZ mini exon** GTAAGT GTTATCACCGGATATGTCTAACCTGATTCCGGCCTTCGATACG
CTAAGATCCACCGG

(5) 5' BD (260 BP) : TCAAAAAGTTTTCACATAATTTCTTACCTCTTGAATTCATGCTTTGATGACGCTTCTGTATCTATATTCATCATTTGGAA
ACACCAATGATTTTCTTTAATGGTGCCTGGCATAATCCTGGAAAACCTGATAACACAAATGAAATCTTCCACTGTGCTTAA
AAAAACCCCTCTGAATTCCTCATTCTCCCATATCATCATTACAACCTGAACCTCTGGAAATAAAACCCATCATTTAATCACTCA
TTATCAAAATCACGC

Figure 21

DSPTM8 : (▲ 3' ss: 3' splice elements i.e. BP, PPT & AG dinucleotide has been deleted and replaced with random sequences, but still has the functional 5' splice site)



Mutants

Figure 22

Accuracy of Double Trans-splicing Reaction

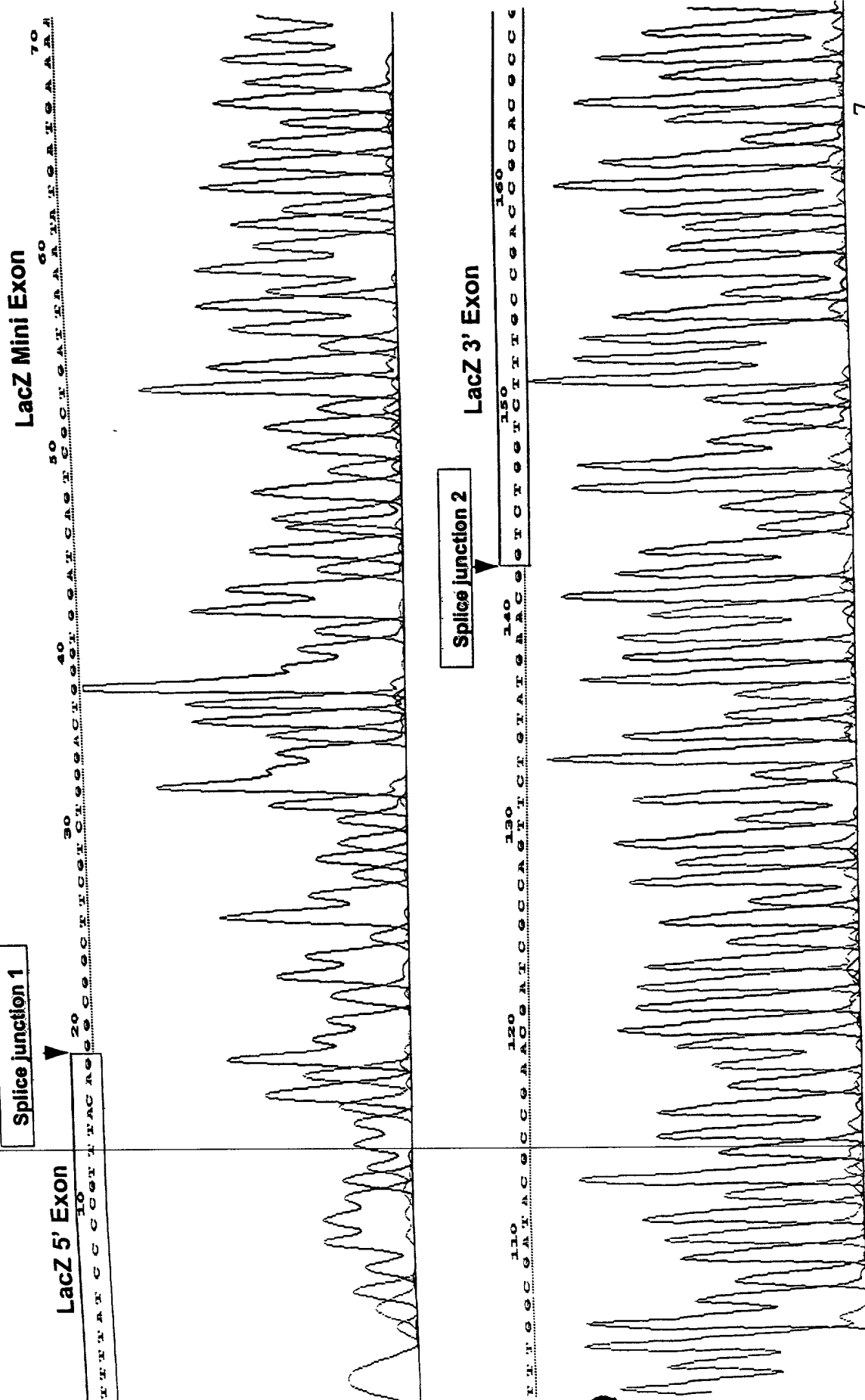
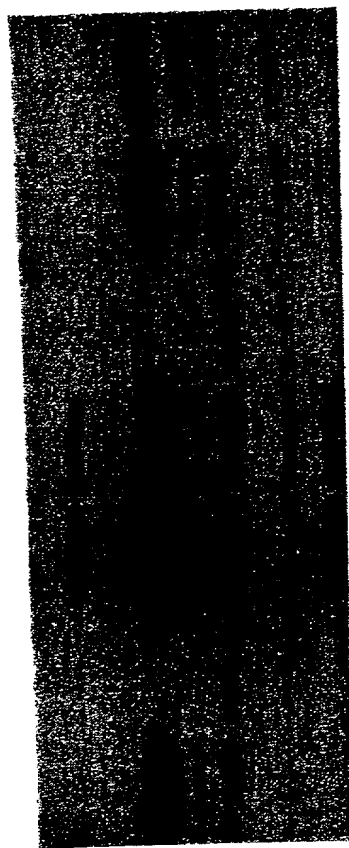


Figure 23

Double Trans-splicing Produces Full-length Protein

β-gal →
(120 kDa)



1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Lane 1: DSCFT1.6 Target alone 25 μg
Lane 2: DSPTM7 25 μg
Lane 3: Target + PTM #6 25 μg
Lane 4: Target + PTM #9 25 μg
Lane 5: Delta 3' splice mutant alone 25 μg
Lane 6: Target + Delta 3' ss 25 μg
Lane 7: Target+PTM29+30 (mutants) 25 μg

Figure 24

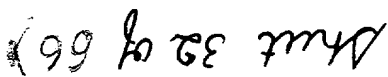
[illegible]

Figure 25

Restoration of β -gal activity is due to double RNA trans-splicing events

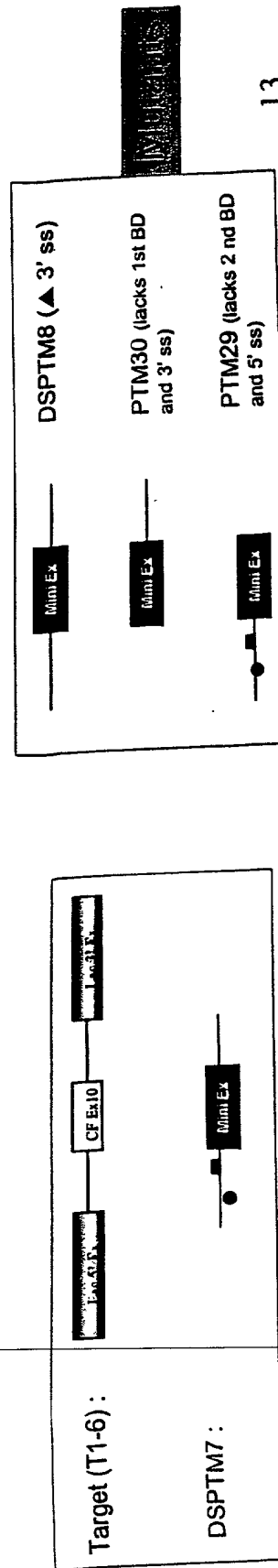
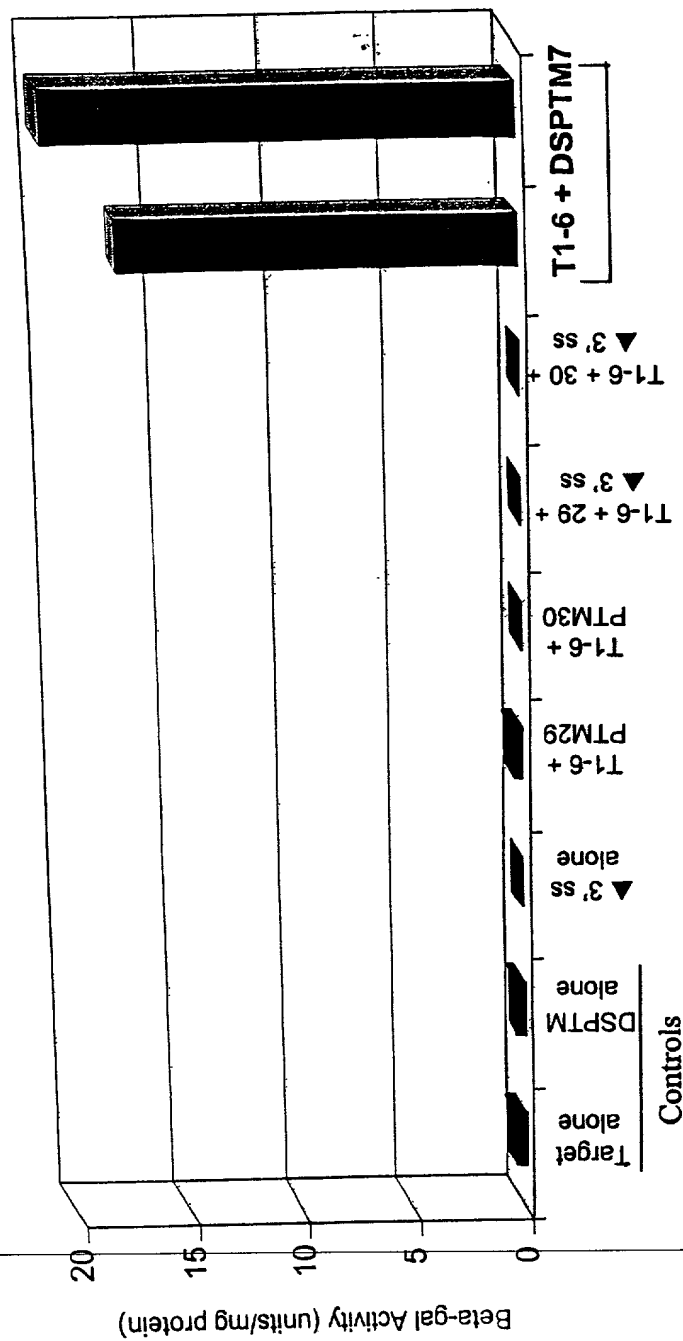
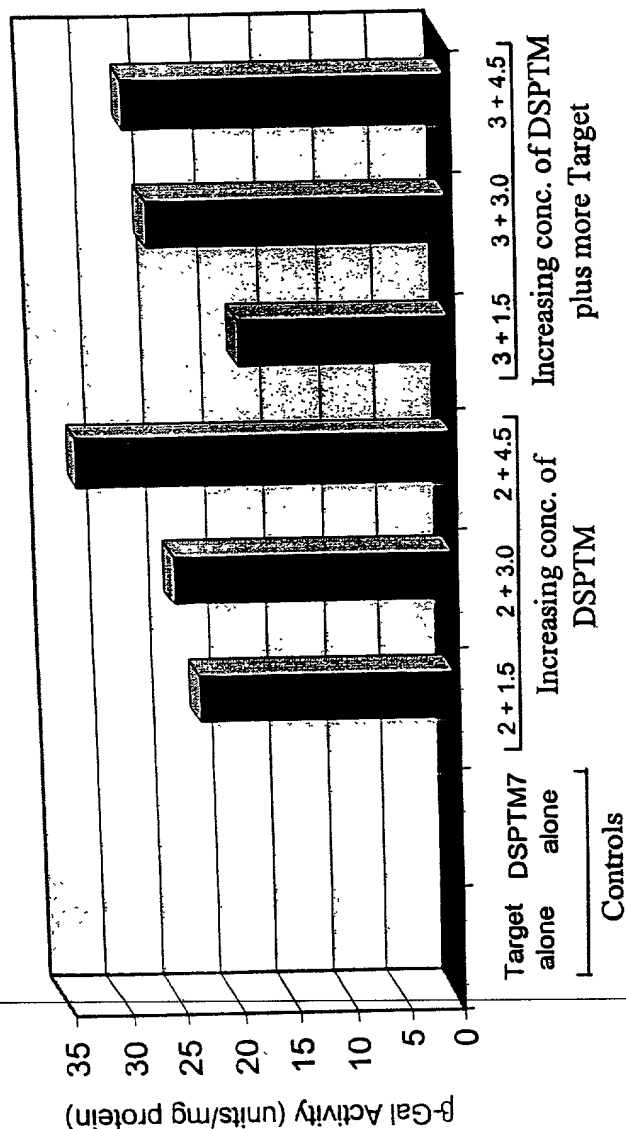


Figure 26

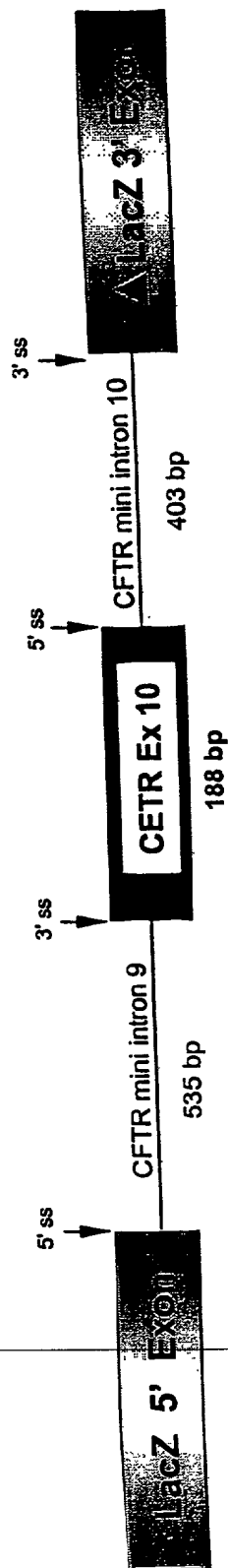
Double Trans-splicing: Titration of Target & PTM



The current level of beta-gal activity due to double trans-splicing is ~1-1.5% of the best single splice model (3' exon replacement)

Figure 27

DSCFT1-6 (Specific Target):



DSHCGT1 (Non-specific Target):

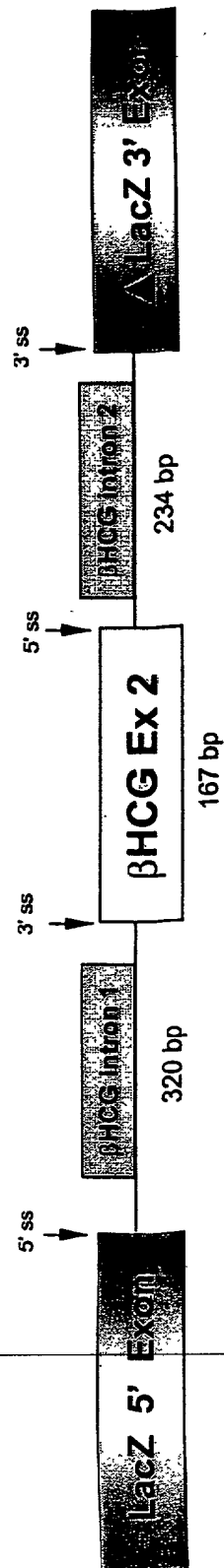


Figure 28

Specificity of double *trans*-splicing Reaction

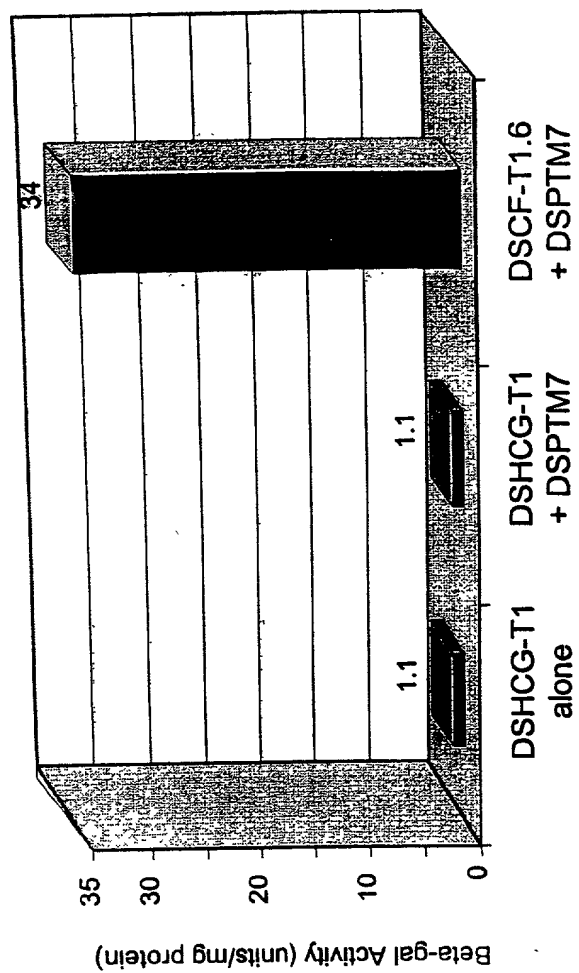


Figure 29

Replacement of a Single Intron in a Polyoma Virus Genome

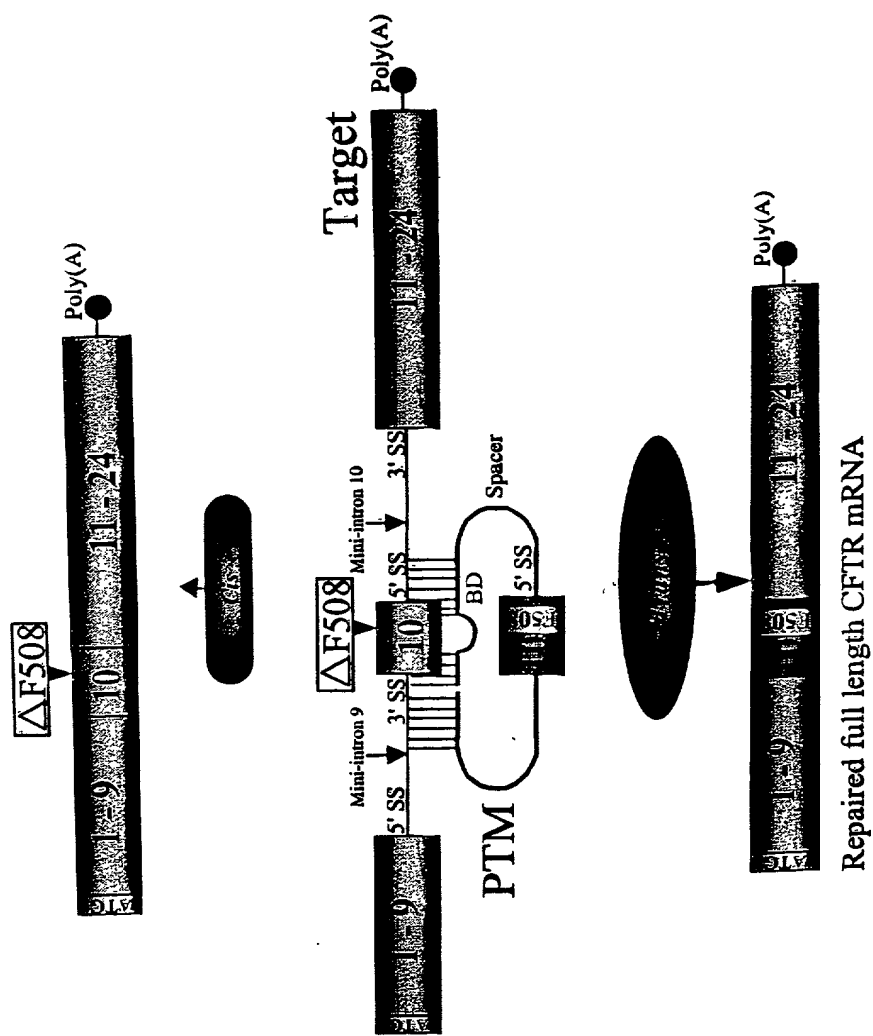
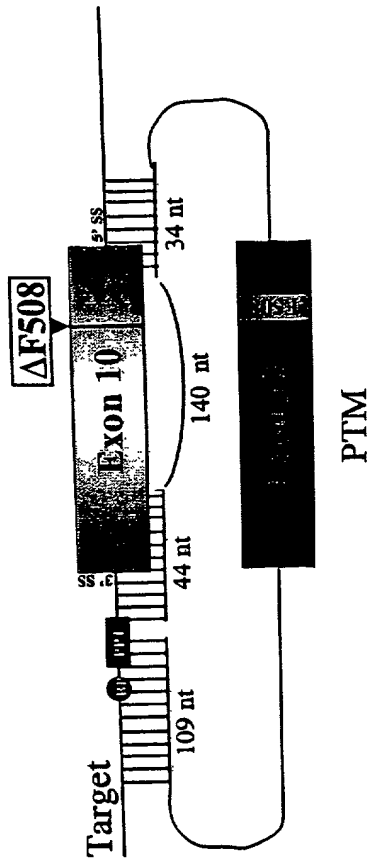


Figure 30

INTRONIN

PTM with a long binding domain masking two splice sites and part of exon 10 in a mini-gene target.



ACGAGCTTGCTCATGATCATGGCGGAGTTAGAACCAAGTGAAGGCAAGATCAAAACATTCCG
 GCCGCATCAGCTTTTGCAGGCCAATTTCAGTTGGATCATGCCCGGTFACCATCAAGGAGAAATAT
 CTTCCGCCGTCAAGTACGACGAGTACCGCTATCGCTCGGTGATTAAAGCCCTGTCAGTTGGAGGAG

MCU in exon 10 of PTM

88 of 192 (46%) bases in PTM exon 10 are not complementary to its binding domain (bold and underlined).

Figure 31

INTRONIN

[illegible]

□ = MCU in PTM exon 10

Figure 32

Abstract

CFTR Repair: 5' Exon Replacement

Schematic diagram of a PTM binding to the splice site of intron 10 of a mini-gene target

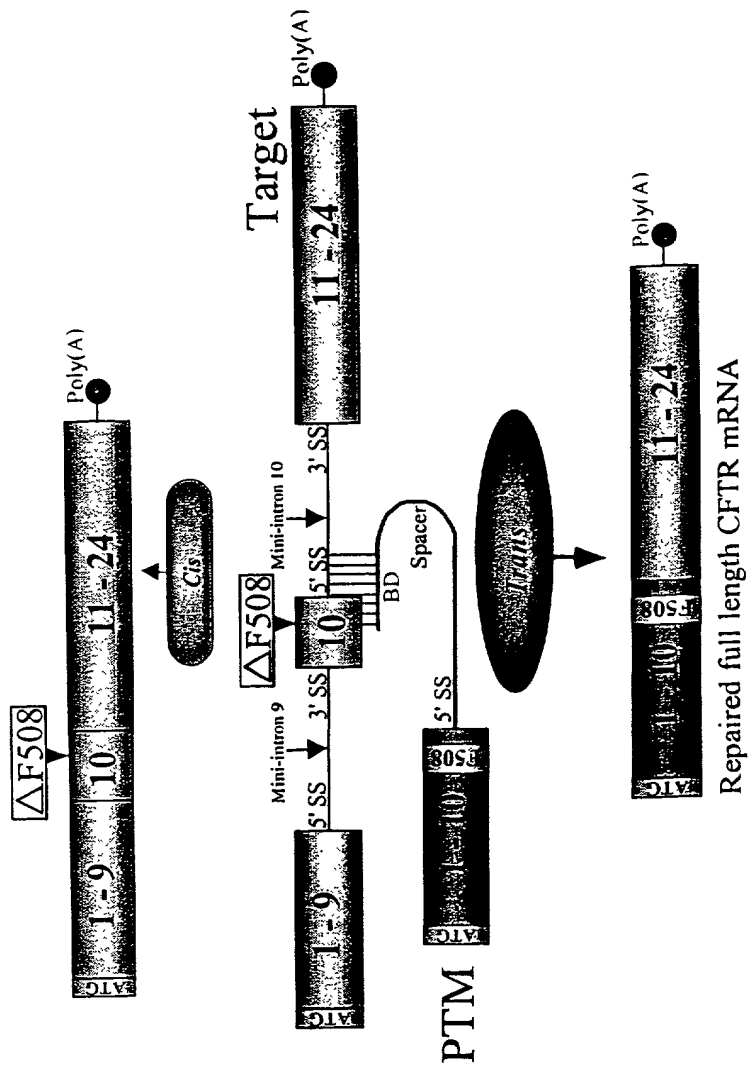
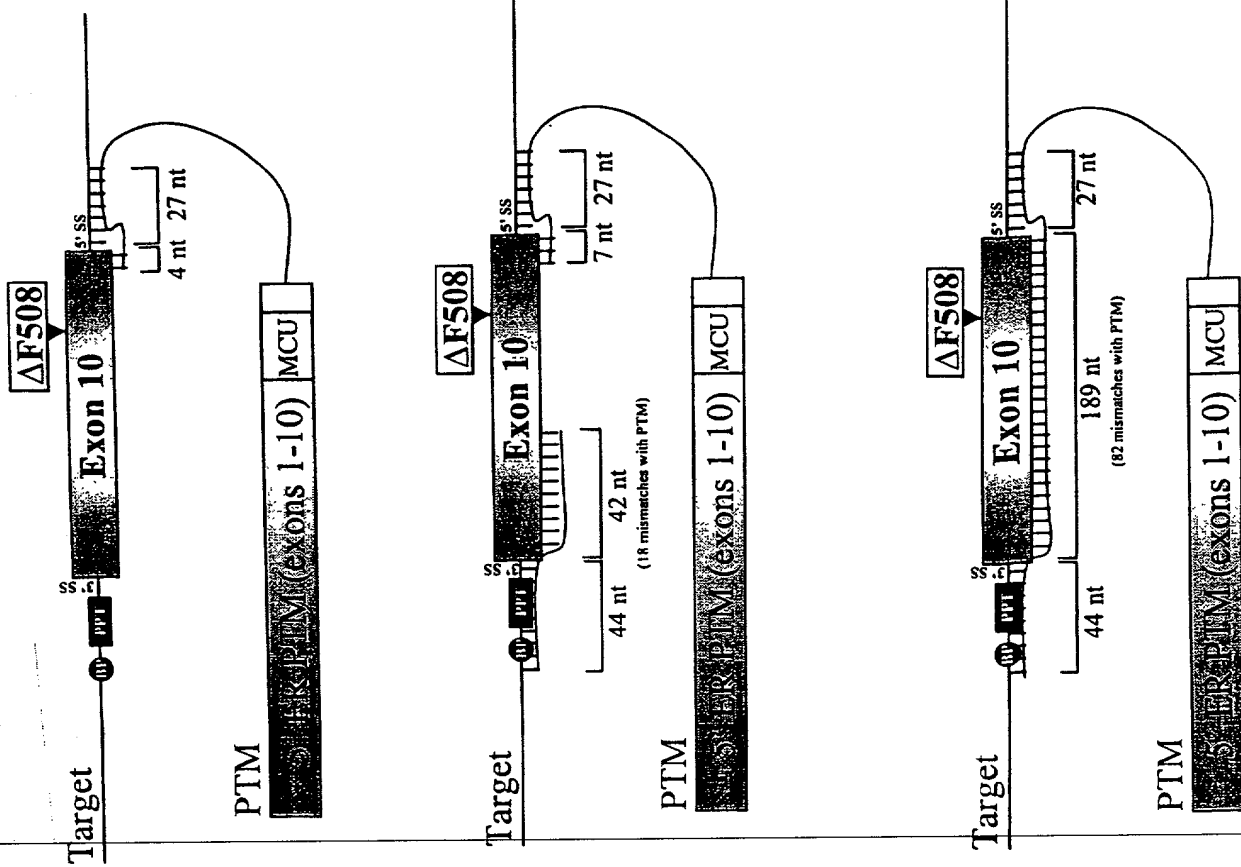


Figure 33

bioRxiv preprint doi: <https://doi.org/10.1101/2020.03.26.000000>; this version posted March 26, 2020. The copyright holder for this preprint (which was not certified by peer review) is the author/funder, who has granted bioRxiv a license to display the preprint in perpetuity. It is made available under aCC-BY-NC-ND 4.0 International license.



PTM with a short binding domain masking a single splice site in a mini-gene target.

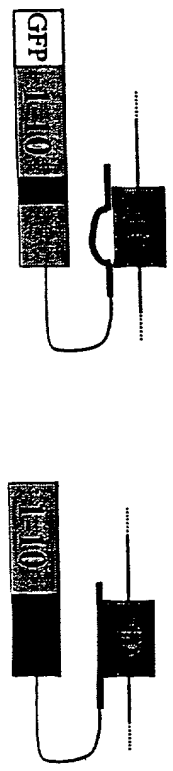
PTM with a long binding domain masking two splice sites in a mini-gene target.

PTM with a long binding domain masking two splice sites and the whole of exon 10 in a mini-gene target.

Figure 34

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PTM30



■ = Extent of MCU
in PTM exon 10

MCU in exon 10 of PTM
88 of 192 (46%) bases in PTM exon 10 are not complementary to its binding domain.

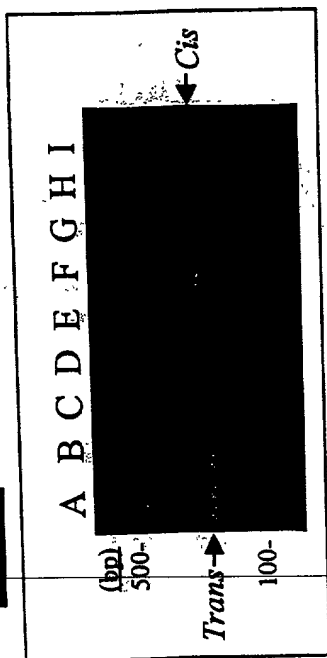
its unique con-

ACGAGCTTGCATGATGATCATGGCGAGTTAGAACCAAGTGAAGGCAAGATCAACATTCCG
GCCGCATCAGCTTTGCAAGCAATTCAATTGGATCATGCCCGTACCATCAAGAGAATAT
CTTCGGCGTCAGTTACGACGAGTACCGCTATCGCTGGTGATTAAAGCCTGTCAATTGAGGAG

Figure 35

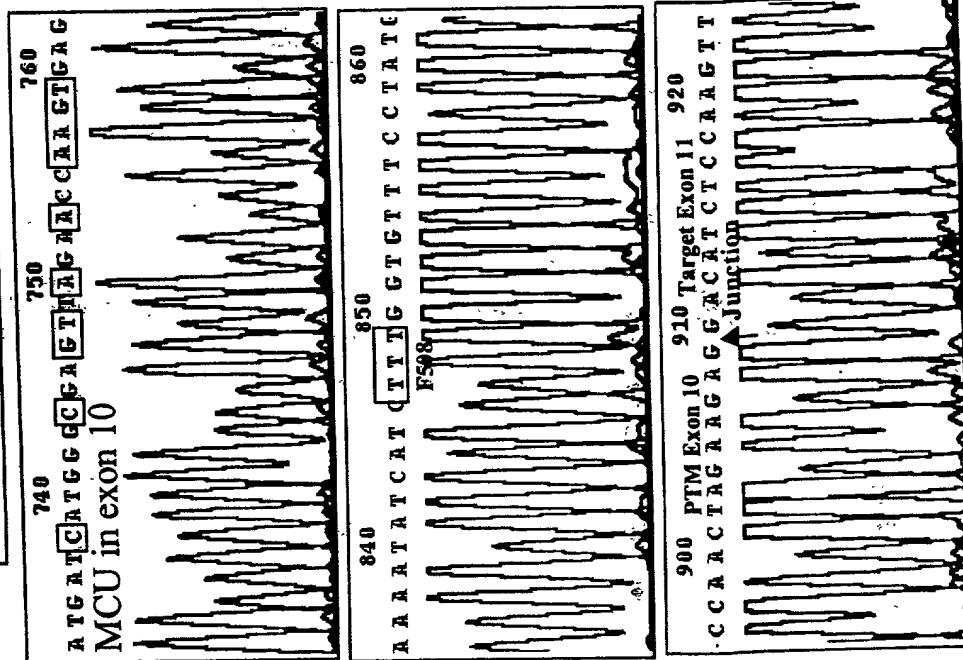
PTM

Target



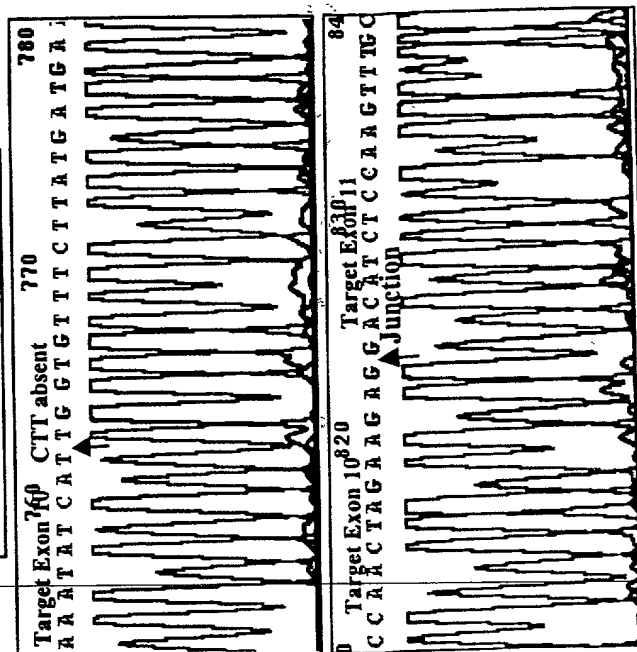
Trans-spliced product
[Primers CF93 + CF111]

B.



Cis-spliced product
[Primers CF1 + CF111]

A.



5

Figure 36

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A

lacZCF9m

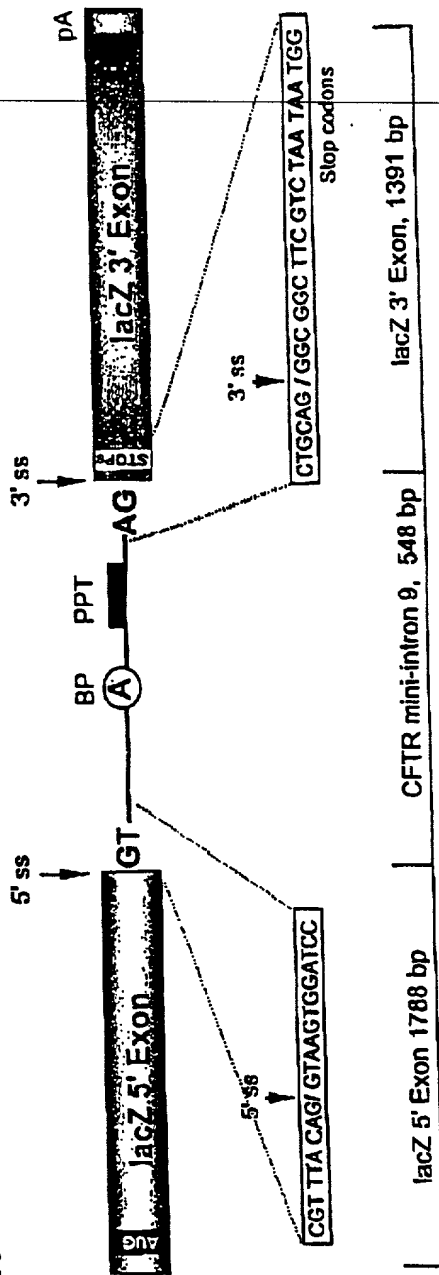
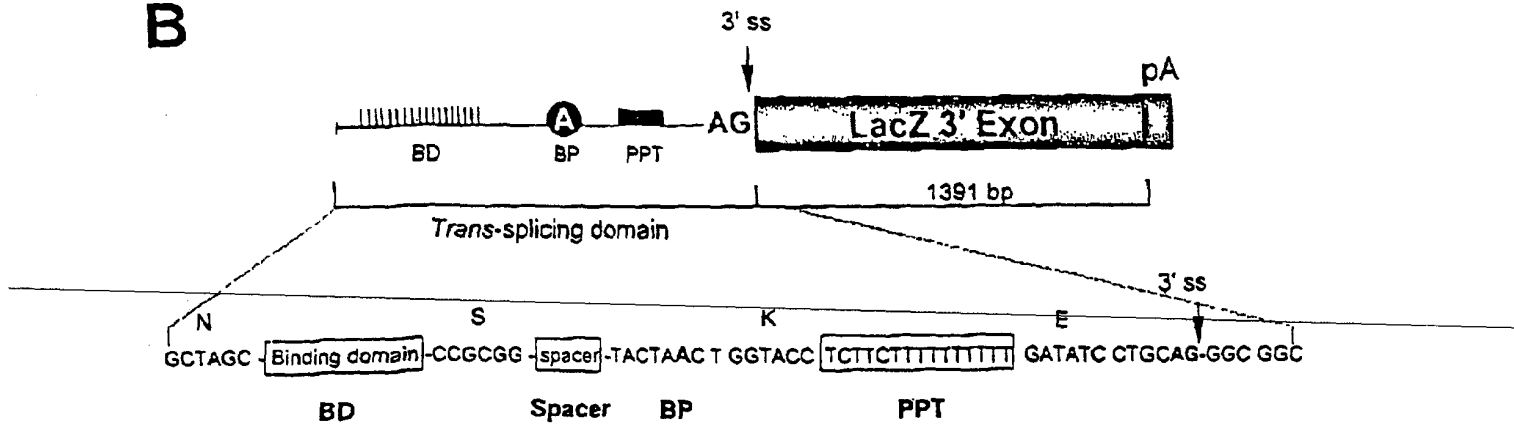


Figure 37 A

B



lacZCF9m

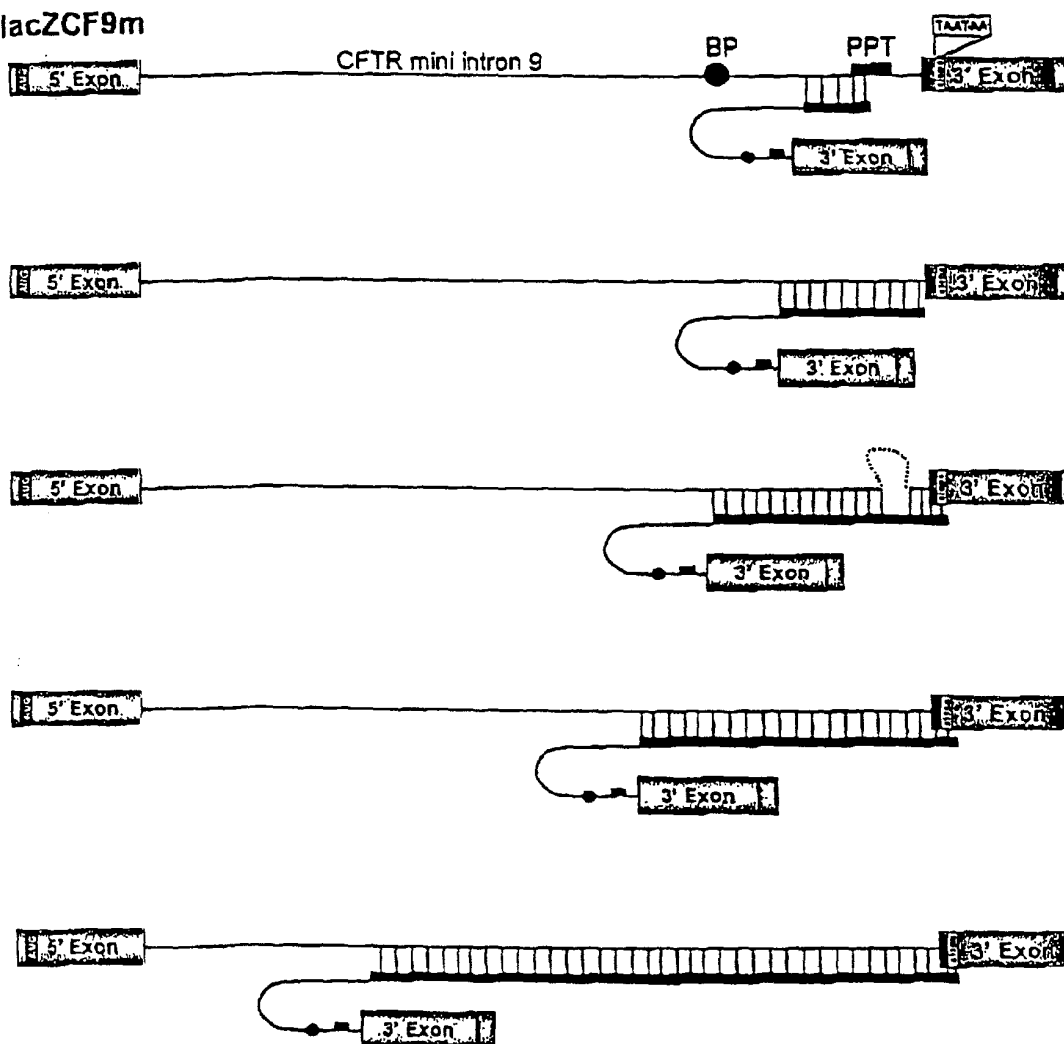


Figure 37B

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C

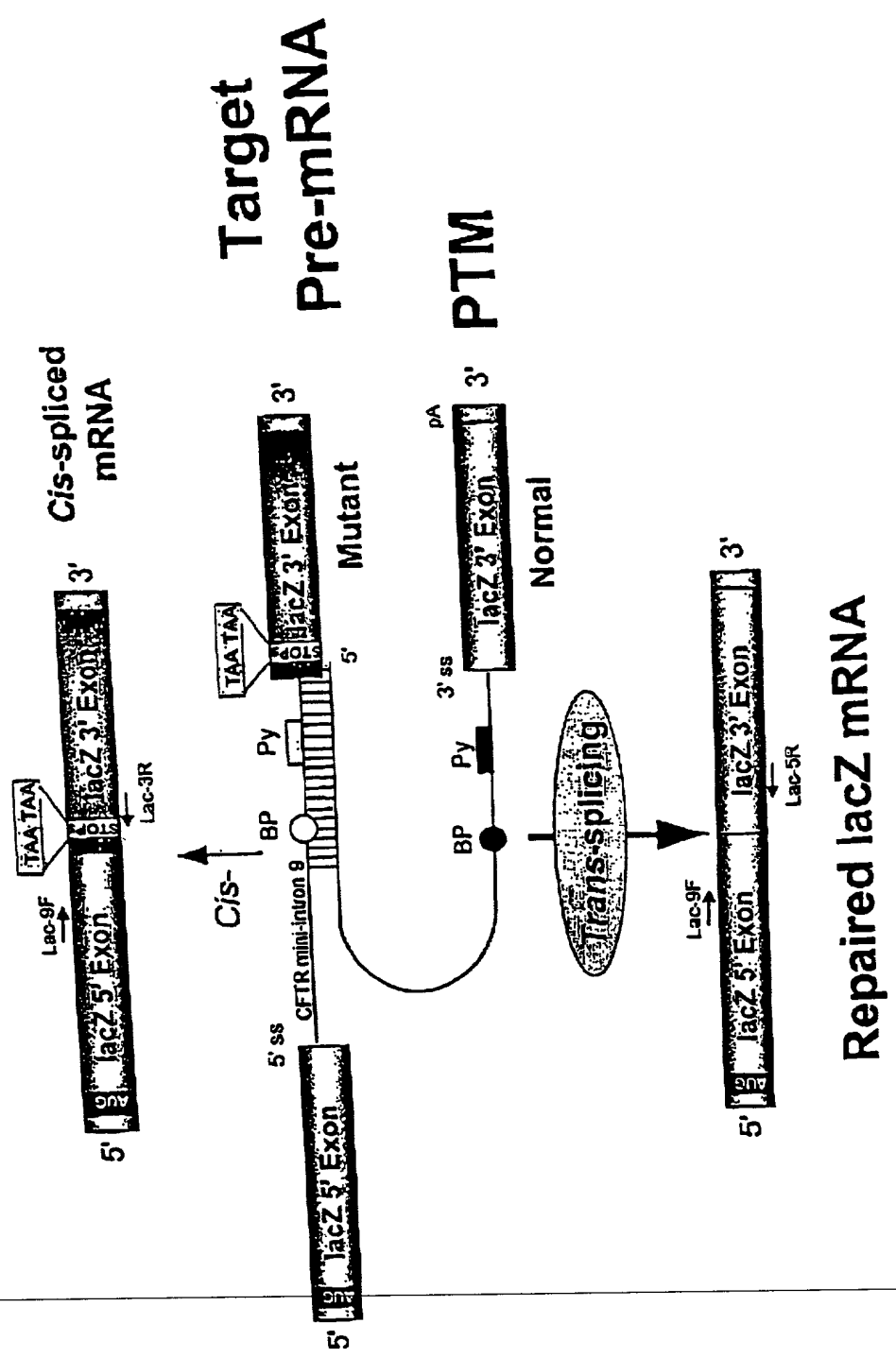


Figure 37C

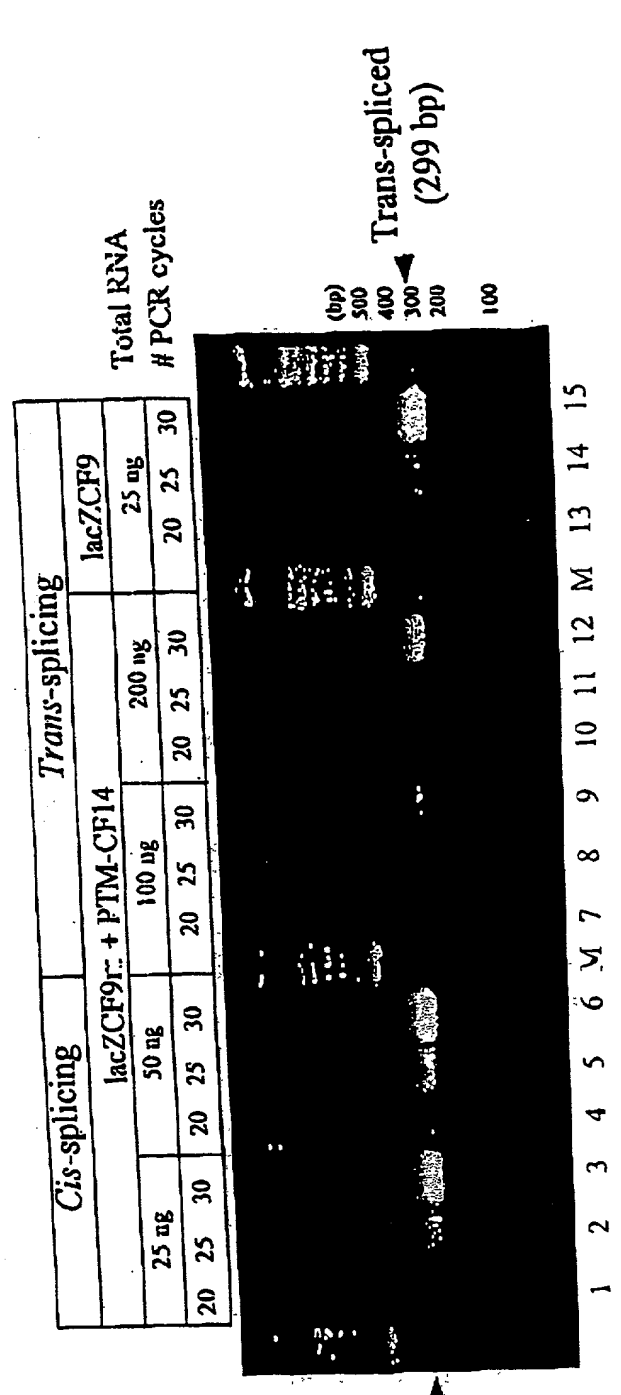
FOUO 23232323

Sheet 47 of 69

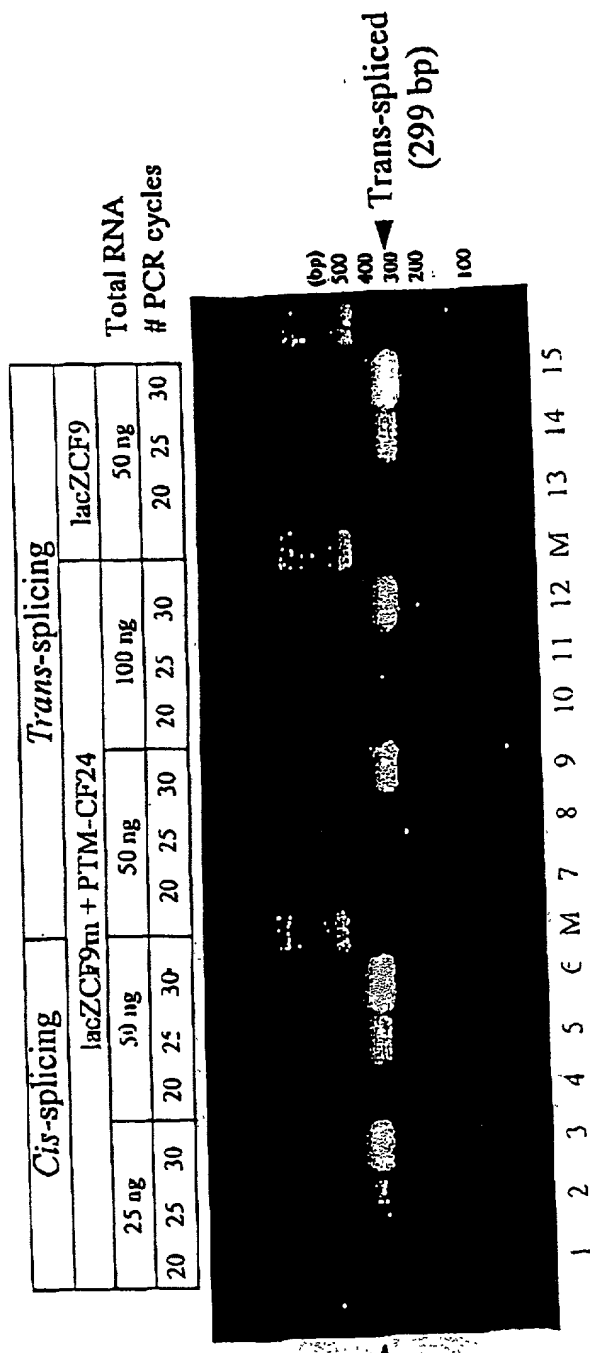
A

Cis-spliced
(303 bp)

Figure 38A



Total RNA
PCR cycles



Total RNA
PCR cycles

Cis-spliced
(303 bp)

48 of 66

B

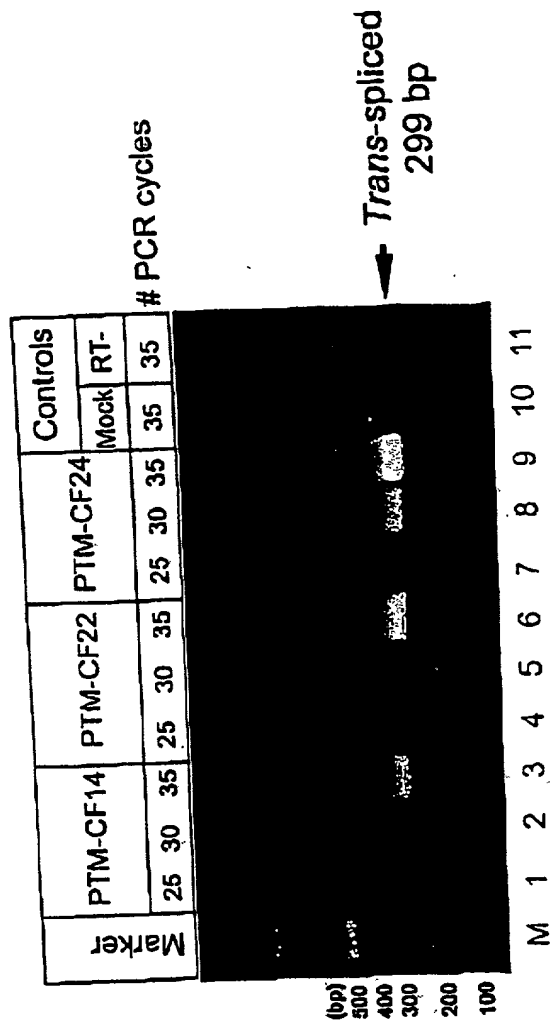


Figure 38B

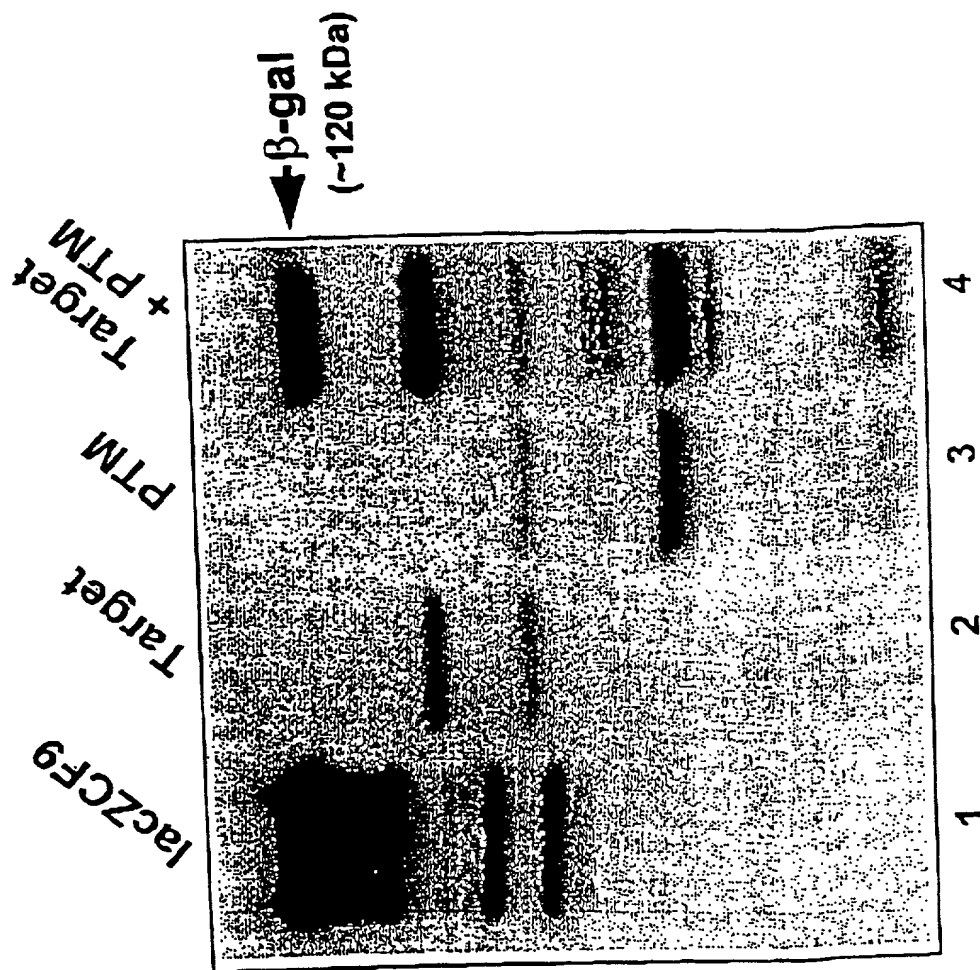


Figure 39

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09832233 043004

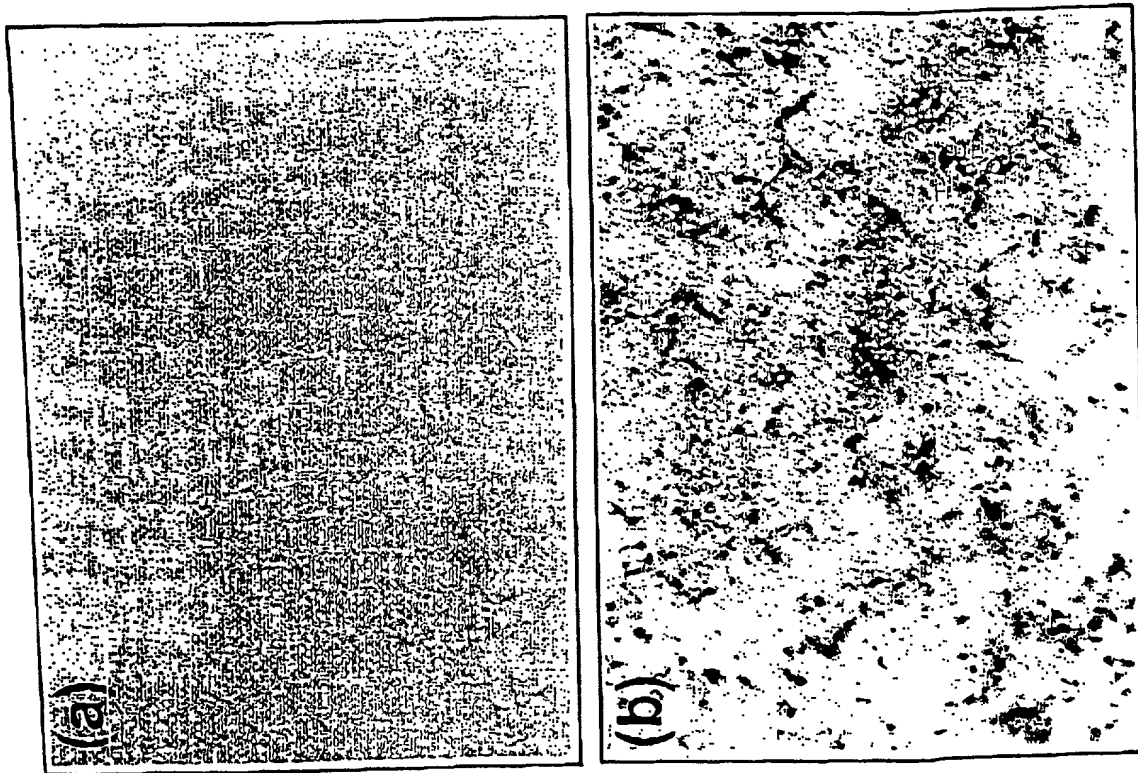


Figure 40 A

Sheet 50 of 66

B

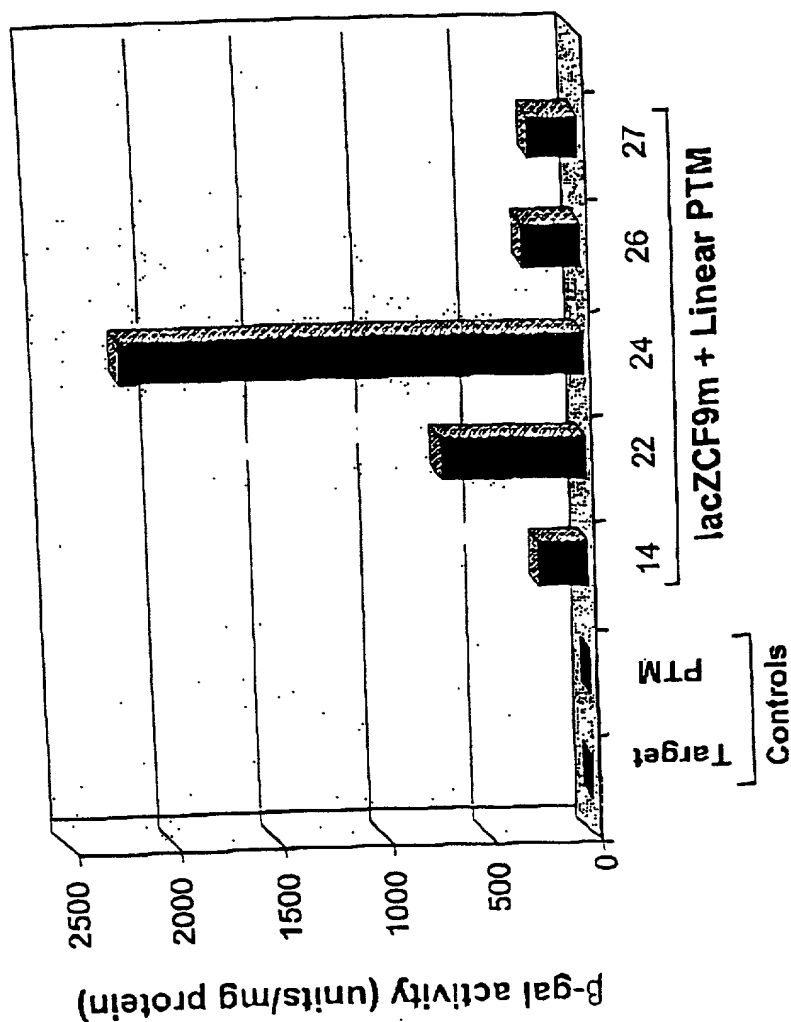


Figure 40B

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A

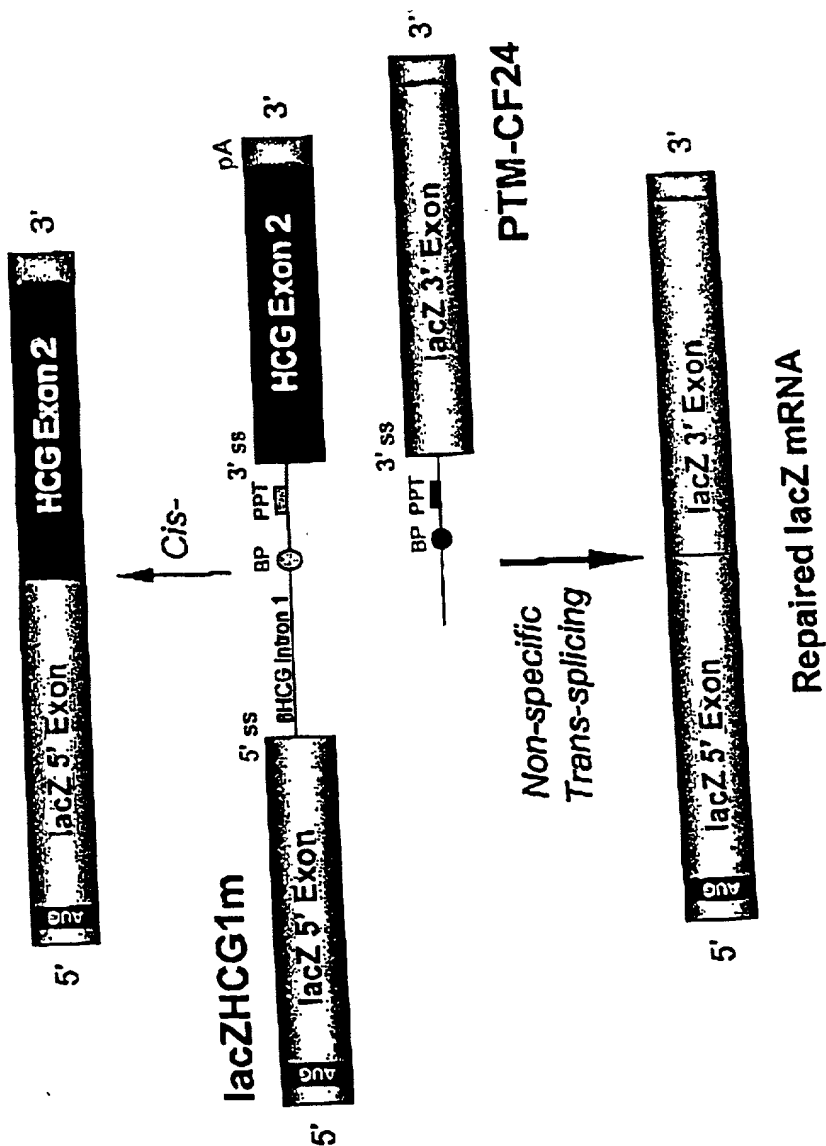


Figure 41A

Sheet 54 of 66

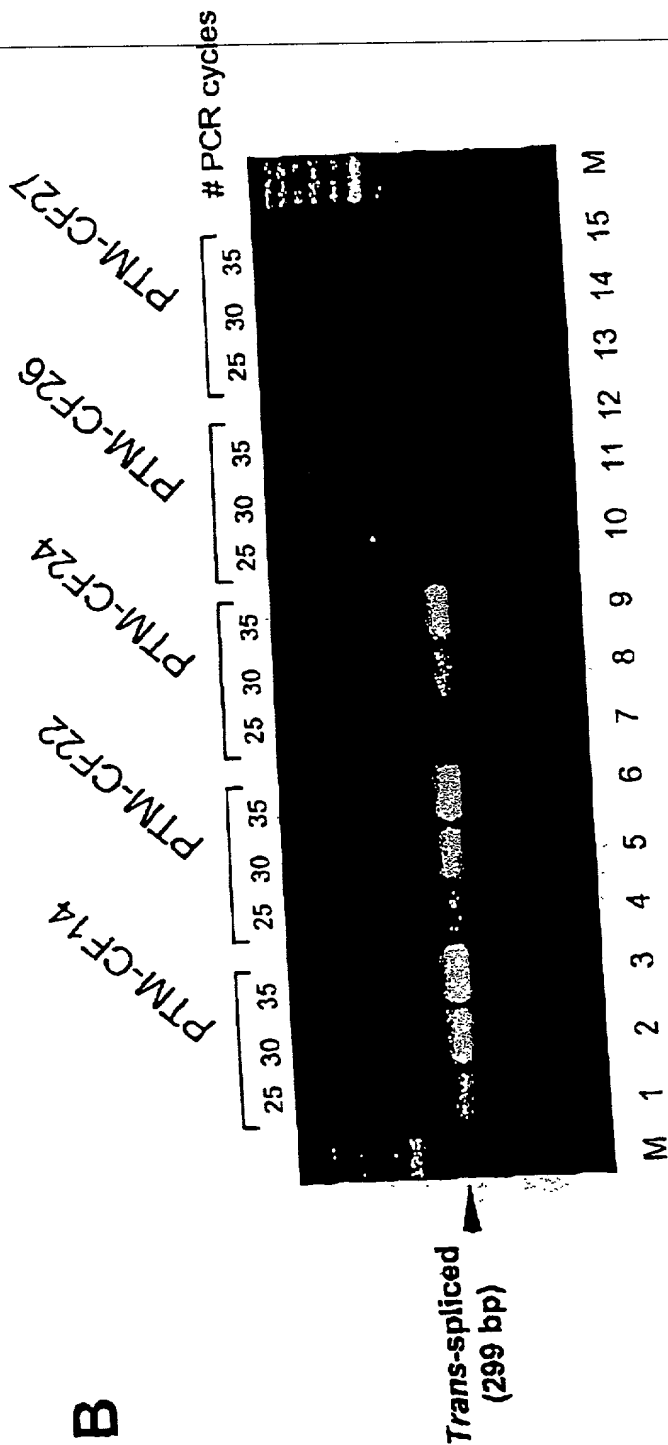


Figure 4B

Sheet 55 of 66

C

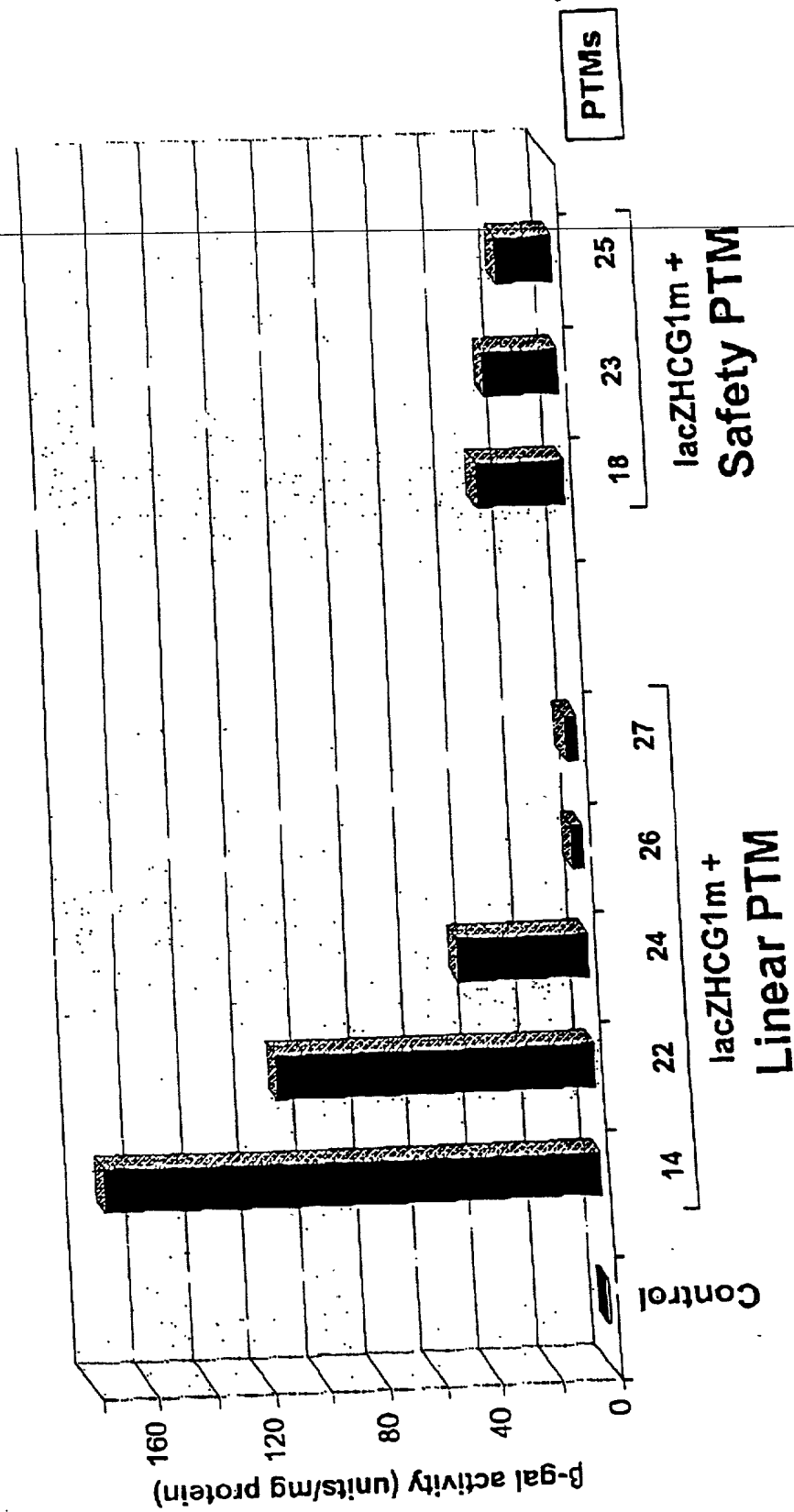


Figure 4C

9196862129

Trans-splicing domain

Figure 42

[illegible]

Nhe I

GCTAC

Sac II

AC-CCGCGG

Figure 43A

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Trans-splicing domain

AATAATGACGAAGCCGCCCTCAGCTCAGGATTCACTTGCCCTCCAATTATCATCCTAAGCAGAAGTGTATATTCTTA
TTTGTAAGATTCTATTAACCTATTGATTCAAATATTTAAATACTTCCTGTTTCACCTACTCTGCTATGCACCCG
GGAACATTATTATAACGTTGCTCGAATACTAAGTACCTCTCTTTTTTTTGGATATCCTGCAG

Exons 10-24

ACTTCACTTCTAATGATGATTATGGGAGAACTGGAGCCTTCAGAGGGTAAAATTAAGCAGTGAAGAATTTTCATTCT
GTTCTCAGTTTTCTTGATTATGCCCTGGCACCATTAAAGAAAATATCATCTTTGGTGTTTCTATGATGAATATAGATA
CAGAAGCGTCATCAAAGCATGCCAACTAGAAGAGGACATCTCCAAGTTTGACAGAGAAAGACAATATAGTTCTTGGAGAA
GGTGAATCACACTGAGTGGAGGTCAACGAGCAAGAATTTCTTTAGCAAGAGCAGTATACAAAGATGCTGATTGTATT
TATTAGACTCTCCTTTTGGATACCTAGATGTTTTAACAGAAAAAGAAATATTGAAAGCTGTGTCTGTAAACTGATGGC
TAACAAAACCTAGGATTTTGGTCACTTCTAAAATGGAAGATTTAAAGAAAGCTGACAAAATATTAATTTTGCATGAAGGT
AGCAGCTATTTTTATGGGACATTTTCAAGAACTCCAAAATCTACAGCCAGACTTTAGCTCAAACTCATGGGATGTGATT
CTTTTCGACCAATTTAGTGCAGAAAGAAGAAATTAATCCTAAGTACAGCTTACACCGTTTCTCATTAGAAGGAGATGC
TCCTGTCTCCTGGACAGAAACAAAAACAATCTTTTAAACAGACTGGAGAGTTTGGGGAAAAAGGAAGAATTTCTATT
CTCAATCCAATCAACTCTATACGAAAATTTTCCATTGTGCAAAAGACTCCCTTACAAATGAATGGCATCGAAGAGGATT
CTGATGAGCCTTTAGAGAGAAGGCTGTCTTAGTACCAGATTCTGAGCAGGGAGAGGCGATACTGCCTCGCATCAGCGT
GATCAGCACTGGCCCCCAGCTTCAGGCACGAAGGAGGCAGTCTGTCTGAACCTGATGACACACTCAGTTAACCAAGGT
CAGAACATTCACCGAAAGACAACAGCATCCACACGAAAAGTGTCACTGGCCCCCTCAGGCAAACCTTGACTGAACCTGGATA
TATATTCAAGAAGGTTATCTCAAGAACTGGCTTGGAAATAAGTGAAGAAATTAACGAAGAAGACTTAAAGGAGTGCTT
TTTTGATGATATGGAGAGCATACCAGCAGTGACTACATGGAACACATACCTTCGATATATTACTGTCCACAAGAGCTTA
ATTTTTGTGCTAATTTGGTGCTTAGTAATTTTTCTGGCAGAGGTGGCTGCTTCTTTGGTTGTGCTGTGGCTCCTTGGA
ACACTCCTCTTCAAGACAAAGGGAATAGTACTCATAGTAGAAATAACAGCTATGCAGTGATTATCACCAGCACCAGTTC
GTATTATGTGTTTTACATTTACGTGGGAGTAGCCGACACTTTGCTTGCTATGGGATTCCTCAGAGGTCTACCAGTGGTG
CATACTCTAATCACAGTGTGAAAAATTTACACCACAAAATGTTACATTTCTGTTCTTCAAGCACCTATGTCAACCCTCA
ACACGTTGAAAGCAGGTGGGATTCTTAATAGATTCTCCAAAGATATAGCAATTTTGGATGACCTTCTGCCTCTTACCAT
ATTTGACTTCATCCAGTTGTTATTAATTTGTGATTGGAGCTATAGCAGTTGTGCGAGTTTACAACCCTACATCTTTGTT
GCAACAGTGCCAGTGATAGTGGCTTTTTATTATGTTGAGAGCATATTTCTCCTCAAACCTCACAGCAACTCAAACAACCTGG
AATCTGAAGGCAGGAGTCCAATTTTCACTCATCTTGTACAAGCTTAAAGGACTATGGACACTTCGTGCCTTCGGACG
GCAGCCTTACTTTGAACTCTGTTCCACAAAGCTCTGAATTTACATACTGCCAACTGGTTCTTGTACCTGTCAACACTG
CGCTGGTTCCAAATGAGAATAGAAATGATTTTTGTCTCTTCTTCAATGCTGTTACCTTCATTTCCATTTTAAACAACAG
GAGAAGGAGAAGGAAGGTTGGTATTATCCTGACTTTAGCCATGAATATCATGAGTACATTGCAGTGGGCTGTAAACTC
CAGCATAGATGTGGATAGCTTGATGCGATCTGTGAGCCGAGTCTTTAAGTTCAATTGACATGCCAACAGAAGGTAAACCT
ACCAAGTCAACCAAAACCATACAAGAATGGCCAACTCTCGAAAGTTATGATTATTGAGAAATTCACACGTGAAGAAAGATG
ACATCTGGCCCTCAGGGGGCCAAATGACTGTCAAAGATCTCACAGCAAAATACACAGAAGGTGGAAATGCCATATTAGA
GAACATTTCTTCTCAATAAGTCTTGGCCAGAGGGTGGGCTCTTGGGAAGAACTGGATCAGGGAAGAGTACTTTGTTA
TCAGCTTTTTTGAGACTACTGAACACTGAAGGAGAAATCCAGATCGATGGTGTGTCTTGGGATTCAATAACTTTGCAAC
AGTGGAGGAAAGCCTTTGGAGTGATACCACAGAAAGTATTTATTTTTTCTGGAACATTTAGAAAAAACTGGATCCCTA
TGAACAGTGGAGTGATCAAGAAATATGGAAAGTTGCAGATGAGGTTGGGCTCAGATCTGTGATAGAACAGTTTCTTGGG
AAGCTTGACTTTGTCTTGTGGATGGGGCTGTGTCTTAAGCCATGGCCACAAGCAGTTGATGTGCTTGGCTAGATCTG
TTCTCAGTAAGGCGAAGATCTTGTGCTTGATGAACCCAGTGCTCATTGGATCCAGTAACATACCAATAATTAGAAG
AACTCTAAAAAAGCATTTGCTGATTGCACAGTAATCTCTGTGAACACAGGATAGAAGCAATGCTGGAATGCCAACAA
TTTTTGGTCTATAGAAGAGAACAAAGTGCAGGAGTACGATTCCATCCAGAACTGCTGAACGAGAGGAGCCTCTTCCGGC
AAGCCATCAGCCCCCTCCGACAGGGTGAAGCTCTTTCCCCACCGAACTCAAGCAAGTGCAAGTCTAAGCCCCAGATTGC

Histidine tag Stop

TGCTCTGAAAGAGGAGACAGAAGAAGAGGTGCAAGATACAAGGCTTCATCATCATCATCATCATTAG

Figure 43B

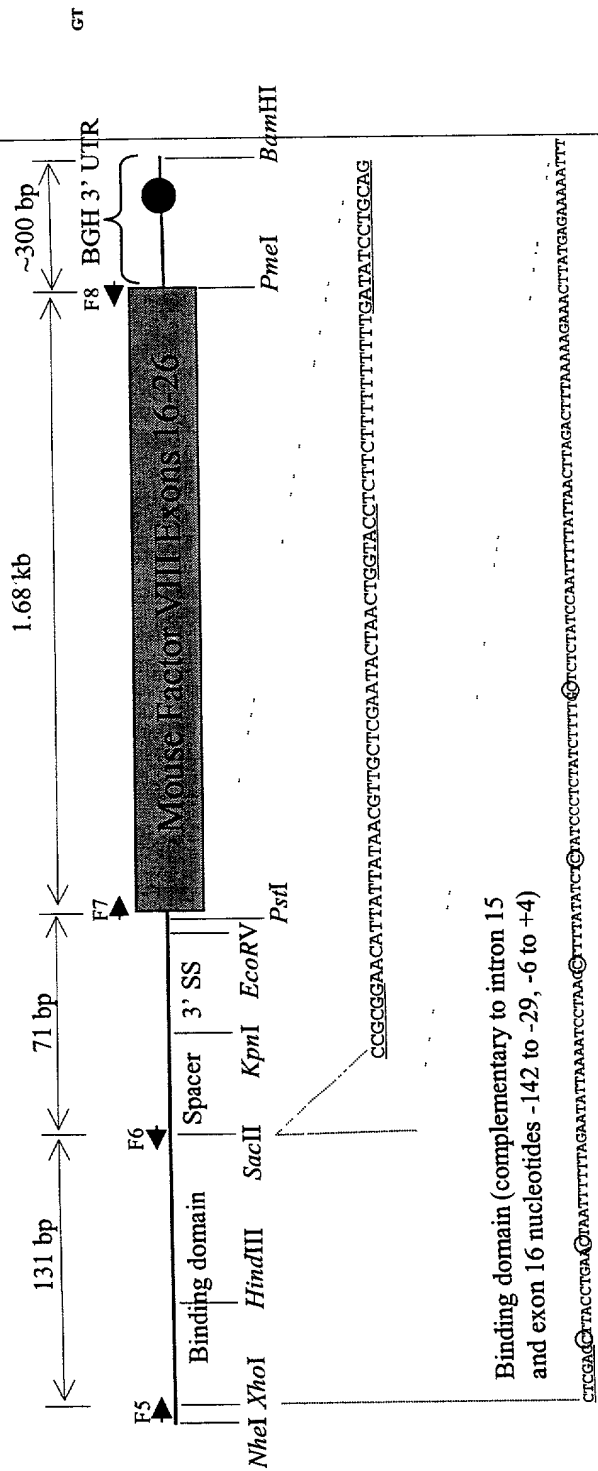


Figure 44 A

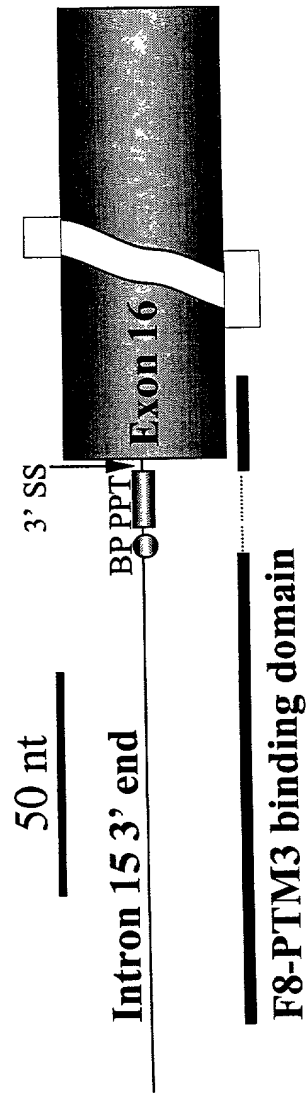


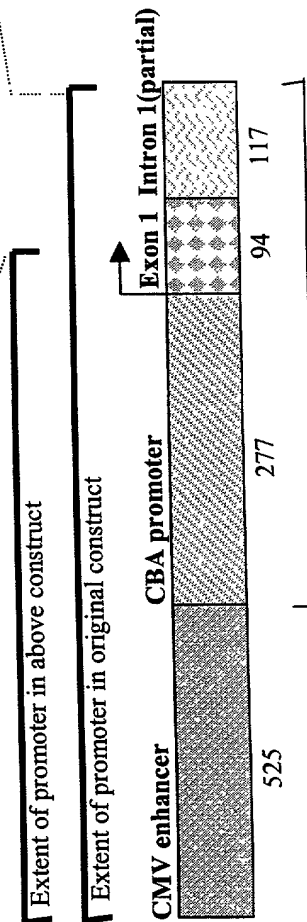
Figure 44B

Chicken β -actin
Promoter

Nucleotide changes are shown in blue
 Boxed = CAT box, TATA box
 Boxed + Arrow = Transcription Start
 Oval = Downstream elements
 Bold = Binding domain
 Italicized = Spacer+PPT+BP+AG dinucleotide

Sequence not included in construct

CGCGCCCTCGGCGCGCGCGCGCGCGTCTGTACTGAC TGACGCGCGTTACTC CCA CAGGTGAG
CGGGCGGGACGGGCCCTTCTCTCCGGGCTGTAAT TAGCGCTTGTTTTAA TGA CCGGCT
CGCGTCCTTTTCTGTGCTGCGTGA AAGCCTTGAGGGGCTTCGGGAGGAA TTCTGTA...

$$\begin{aligned} \text{F13} + \text{F2} &= 235 + 106 = 341 \text{ bp} \\ \text{F13} + \text{F4} &= 235 + 315 = 550 \text{ bp} \end{aligned}$$


Chicken Beta Actin Promoter (including exon 1 and part of intron 1)

Target 3' splice site

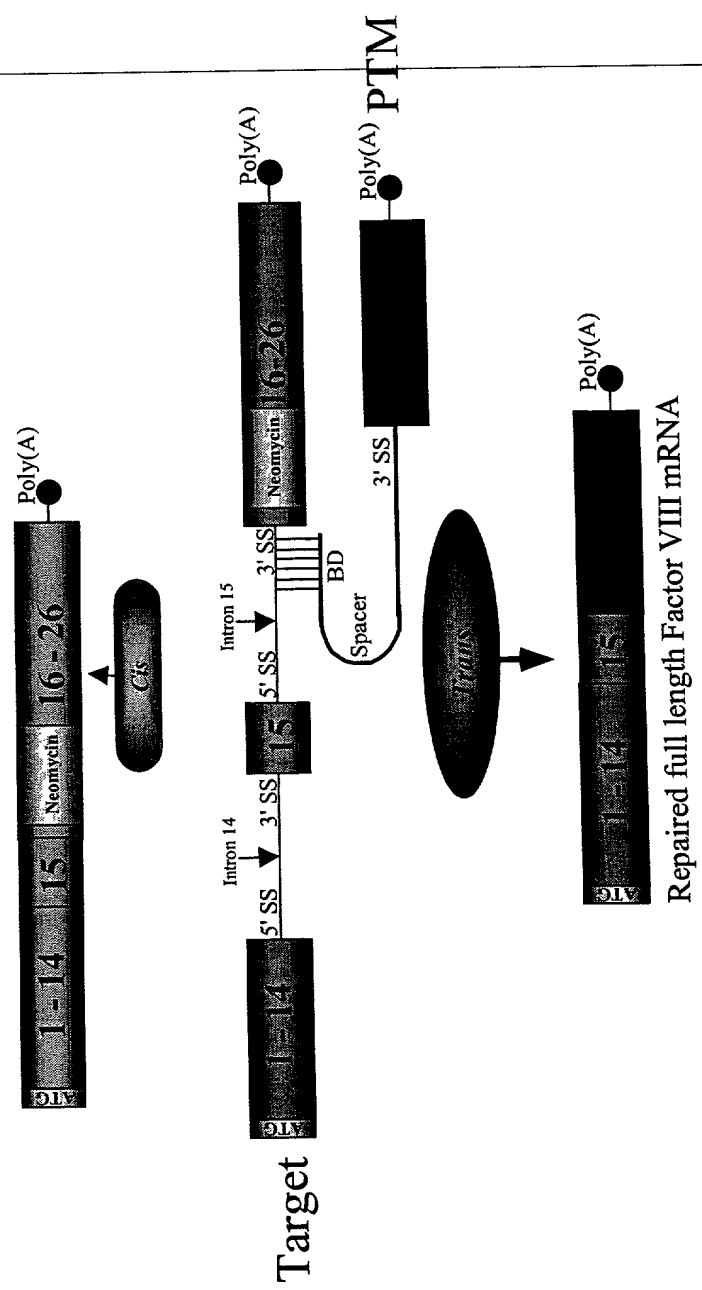
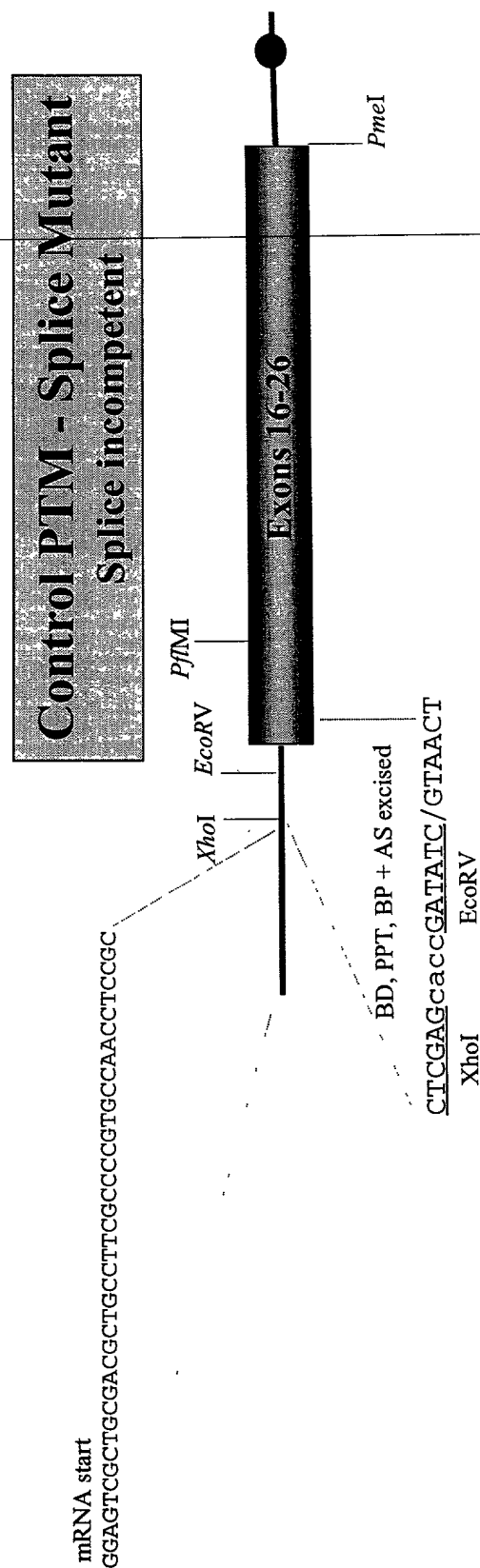


Figure 44D

Figure 45



Method:

- Excise TSD and part of exon 16 with XhoI and PflMI and ligate in a PCR product that:
- 1) eliminates the TSD and splice acceptor site
 - 2) inserts EcoRV adjacent to exon 16
 - 3) restores the coding for exon 16

Repair of Factor VIII

Preliminary results from one experiment

FVIII activity in Exon 16 FVIII-KO mice
after IV PTM-FVIII intraportal infusion
(100ugDNA)(n=3)

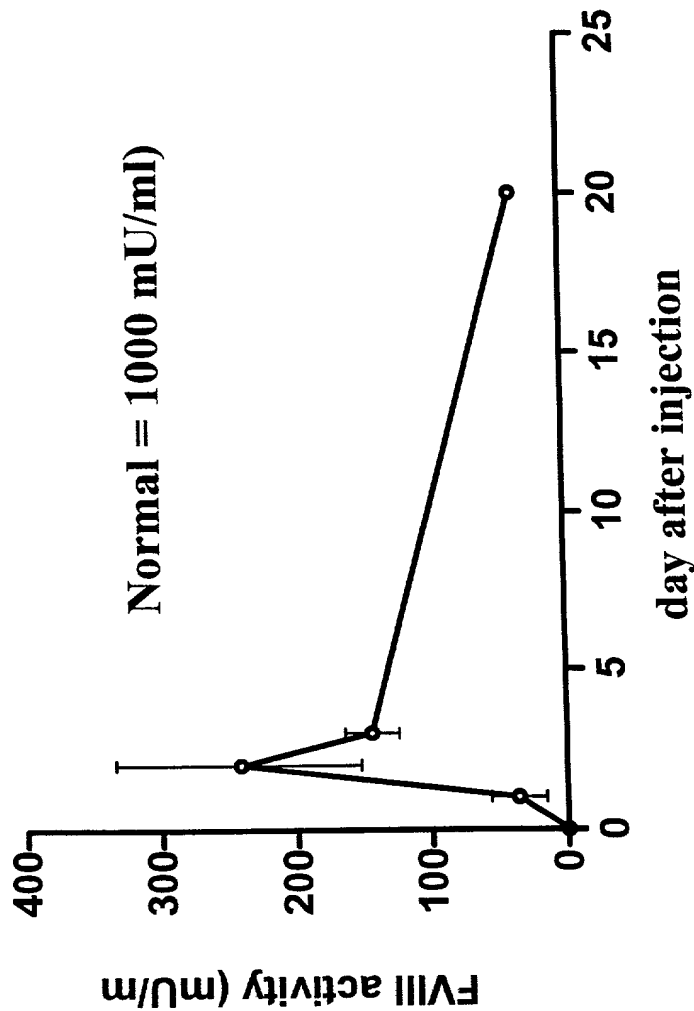


Figure 46

METHODS

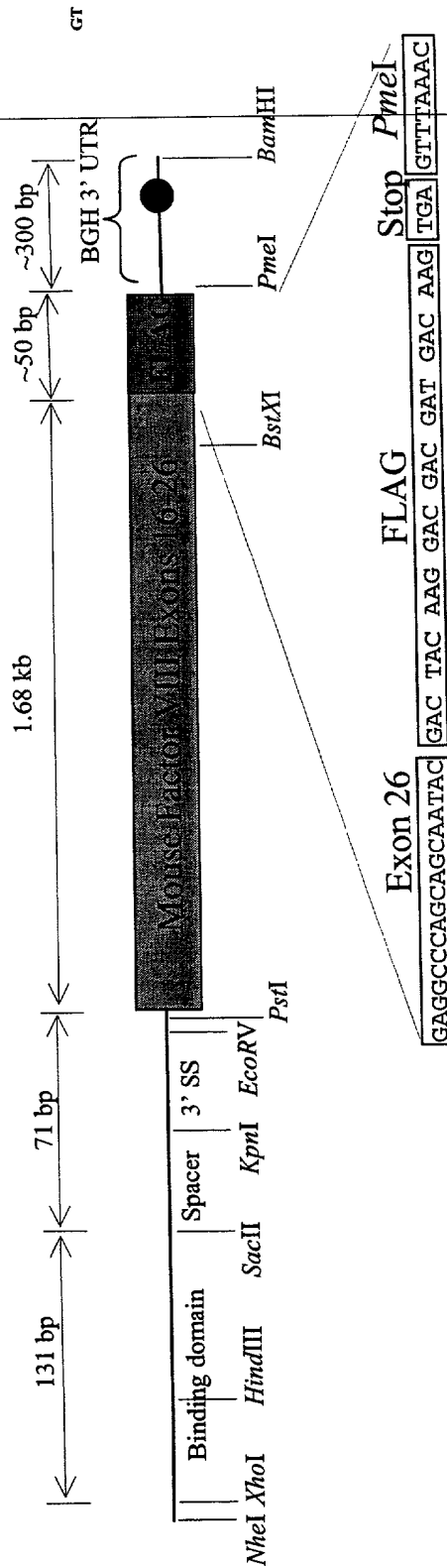
Inject plasmid intraportally

Sample blood (1, 2, 3, 20 d)

Assay for factor VIII activity

(Sheet 64 of 66)

Detailed structure of a mouse factor VIII PTM containing normal sequences for exons 16-26 and a C-terminal FLAG tag. BGH = bovine growth hormone 3' UTR; Binding domain = 125 bp.



REFERENCE FOR DESIGN OF FLAG TAG

Brann T, Kayda D, Lyons RM, Shirley P, Roy S, Kaleko M, Smith T.

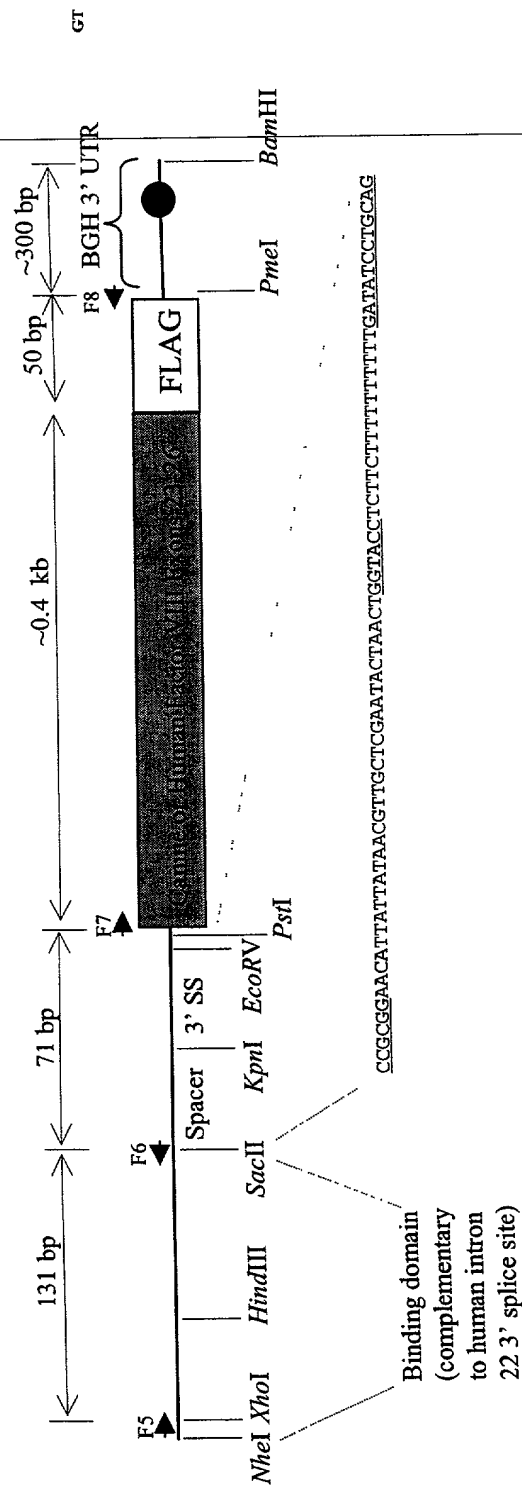
Adenoviral vector-mediated expression of physiologic levels of human factor VIII in nonhuman primates.

Hum Gene Ther 1999 Dec 10;10(18):2999-3011

Genetic Therapy, Inc., a Novartis Company, Gaithersburg, MD 20878, USA.

Epitope-tagged B domain-deleted human factor VIII cDNA (flagged FVIII) was evaluated in nonhuman primates.

Figure 47A



FLAG = C-terminal tag to be used to detect repaired factor VIII protein.

Figure 47B